

European Medical University

APPROVED

Chair of the Admissions Committee,

Associate Professor S. N. Abramov

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21853474 Dnipro city Ukraine/



INTERVIEW PROGRAM

for admission to the master`s degree program

in the field of medicine

for applicants to the first and second years

(daytime form of education)

in 2026

Subject – BIOLOGY

Dnipro

2026

The interview program for the biology subject is developed based on the Program for External Independent Evaluation of Biology results obtained on the basis of complete general secondary education, approved by the Order of the Ministry of Education and Science of Ukraine dated December 20, 2018, No. 1426. The program is developed based on the State Standard of Basic and Complete General Secondary Education approved by the Cabinet of Ministers of Ukraine on November 23, 2011, No. 1392, and the respective educational programs: the biology curriculum for grades 6-9 of general secondary education institutions, approved by the Order of the Ministry of Education and Science of Ukraine dated June 7, 2017, No. 804, and the biology curriculum for grades 10-11 of general secondary education institutions (standard level), approved by the Order of the Ministry of Education and Science of Ukraine dated October 23, 2017, No. 1407.

The program consists of 5 sections: "Introduction. Chemical composition, structure, and functioning of cells. Implementation of hereditary information," "Laws of heredity and variability," "Biodiversity," "Human organism as a biological system," "Fundamentals of ecology and evolutionary theory." The sections are divided into topics, which define the content and scope of the requirements for learning outcomes and subject-specific skills of applicants.

The task of the entrance examination in biology is to:

- Verify compliance with the program requirements for knowledge and skills.
- Assess the level of educational achievement.
- Evaluate the level of preparedness of high school graduates from general education institutions for further study at the European Medical University.

The entrance examination program is aimed at assessing the level of knowledge and skills in the school subject "Biology," based on which the applicant will be able to:

- Describe key biological concepts, regularities, laws, theories, biological phenomena, and processes.
- Operate with concepts, provide explanations of processes and phenomena in living nature, support them with examples from life, human activity, health care, and achievements of biological science.
- Compare life processes at different levels of organization (molecular, cellular, organismal, population-species, ecosystem, biosphere) and identify their interconnections.
- Establish cause-and-effect, functional, structural relationships and regularities in living nature, classify objects.
- Identify the consequences of the impact of harmful habits on the organism.
- Apply biological knowledge to analyze situations arising in various areas of life.
- Perform calculations using mathematical tools.
- Apply acquired knowledge in the analysis of biological information presented in various forms (graphical, tabular, textual).
- Justify conclusions.

List of topics from the "Biology" discipline, that are included in the interview program

Section 1. Introduction. Chemical Composition, Structure, and Functioning of Cells.

Implementation of Hereditary Information.

Structure and Functioning of Eukaryotic Cell

Metabolism and Energy Transformation

Section 2. Storage and Implementation of Hereditary Information

Genetics - the science of the regularities of heredity and variability of organisms. Regularities of heredity of organisms.

Regularities of variability of organisms. Organism selection. Biotechnology

3. Biodiversity

Systematics - the science of the diversity of organisms. About viruses. Viroids. Prions
Prokaryotic organisms. Algae
Plants. Vegetative organs and life functions of plants
Generative organs of flowering plants
Diversity of plants
Fungi. Lichens
Single-celled heterotrophic eukaryotic organisms. Sponges. True multicellular animals
Animal Behavior. Diversity. Distribution. Significance of animals

4. The human body as a biological system

Human body structure. Nervous regulation. Human nervous system
Humoral regulation. Human endocrine system. Internal environment of the human body. Blood.
Lymph
Human circulatory and lymphatic systems
Immunity, the human immune system
Respiration. The human respiratory system
Digestion. The human digestive system
Metabolism and energy transformation in the human body. Excretion. Human urinary system.
Skin.
Human musculoskeletal system. Sensory systems of the human body
Higher nervous activity of the human. Human reproduction and development.
Fundamentals of Ecology and Evolutionary Theory

5. Ecological factors.

Population. Ecosystems
Biosphere - global ecosystems. Adaptation as a general property of biological systems
Fundamentals of evolutionary theory
Preparation will take 1 hour.
The rating assessment for answering each question in the interview has a maximum score of 40 points.
The maximum score for five answers is 200 points.

The value of rating scores in points for performing tasks in the introductory interview and their criteria

Score for answering one question	Rating criterion
36-40	The candidate's response to the question is complete, comprehensive, reflects a set of conscious knowledge in the discipline, provides reasoned disclosure of basic provisions, demonstrates knowledge and understanding of the entire material in full, has a clear, logical, substantiated structure, indicates the knowledge in the discipline in the context of interdisciplinary connections, and the candidate's ability to apply knowledge independently, confidently, and correctly,

	while solving practical tasks, reflects skillful and accurate formulation of conclusions and generalizations, uses correct language and modern terminology.
31-35	The candidate's response to the question is complete, comprehensive, reflects knowledge and understanding of the entire material in the discipline as a whole, is clearly structured, characterized by a consistent, logical, substantiated presentation of the material with the formulation of conclusions and generalizations, indicates the candidate's ability to apply knowledge correctly and without significant difficulties, while solving practical tasks, has proper language design using modern terminology, but contains some specific inaccuracies or minor errors.
20-30	The candidate's response to the question is insufficiently complete and insufficiently comprehensive, reflects knowledge and understanding of only the basic program material in the discipline in the amount that allows the use of this material, is characterized by a simplified presentation of the material, contains errors in the disclosure of concepts and the use of terms, indicates some violations of logic and sequence in applying certain knowledge while solving tasks, reflects the need for correction of language design.

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in 2026

Subject – Foreign language

Dnipro

2026

The proposed program is developed based on external independent assessment, taking into account the main provisions of the State Standards for Basic and Complete General Secondary Education, the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (B1 level), and the levels of educational achievements of high school graduates as presented in the current curriculum for foreign languages in general educational institutions of Ukraine (grades 2-11). It also includes descriptions of tasks oriented towards schools with an advanced study of foreign languages, the complexity level of which corresponds to the B2 level according to the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages. The program also reflects international experience in determining language proficiency levels.

OBJECTIVE:

To determine the level of foreign language communicative competence in candidates according to the State Standards for Basic and Complete General Secondary Education, current educational programs, and the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages.

GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF TEST COMPONENTS

SECTION I. READING

The aim is to identify the level of candidates' ability to independently read and understand authentic texts within a specified time frame and to assess their command of the lexical and grammatical material necessary for them to communicate freely in typical situations of foreign language communication.

Tasks for assessing the level of foreign language competence in reading are oriented towards different strategies: understanding the main information (skimming), understanding the full information (scanning), and searching for specific facts (selective reading).

The sources for selecting texts are authentic informational, reference, advertising, and newspaper and magazine materials. The content of the texts is coordinated with the curriculum for general educational institutions (level B1) and for schools with an advanced study of foreign languages (level B2).

Texts may contain visual information related to the content, helping the candidate determine the purpose of the message. In larger authentic texts, which can be presented in the form of fragments from brochures, magazine ads, or information from web pages, questions, and a search for specific facts should relate to information that candidates may encounter in real communication situations. The sequence of formulated questions corresponds to the appearance of this information in the text.

Texts for introductory reading may contain up to 5% unfamiliar words, and for learning and selective reading, up to 3%, the meanings of which can be guessed from the context, by word-building elements, by phonetic similarity to the native language (loanwords).

The total volume of texts is 1600 (level B1) and 2100 words (level B2)

Tasks are always related to communication situations according to the current educational programs. The tests use samples of written language from Great Britain. The test consists of short texts and tasks related to them.

Type of tasks:

Multiple-choice questions

SECTION II. WRITTEN COMMUNICATION

The goal is to determine the level of candidates' abilities required for performing communicative tasks in writing related to everyday life.

This section of the test involves creating your own written expression and is oriented towards performing communicative and creative tasks, such as paraphrasing, writing a short message in the form of a postcard, note, or email, writing a narrative, or an informal letter. The content of the tasks is related to the candidates' interests and communicative needs and is aligned with the school curriculum.

Tasks for written communication are formulated in the form of situations, with clear objectives and communication subjects. The choice of communicative situations involves intercultural communication, so the content of the speech situation should include sociocultural features of the country whose language is being studied and Ukraine.

The written message should be at least 100 words (for level B1) and 150 words (for level B2) according to the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages recommendations.

Requirements for practical writing skills at the basic level (B1):

The test assesses the ability to communicate in writing according to the set communicative tasks. It also assesses the level of proficiency in functional styles of written communication within the bounds defined by the curriculum.

Candidates can:

Write personal letters using speech etiquette formulas accepted in the countries whose language is being studied.

Narrate individual facts and events in their life.

Express their own thoughts and feelings.

Describe plans for the future and ask for similar information.

Report on the course of events, describe a person or an object.

Write messages about what they have seen, read, or heard.

Express and justify their own point of view.

Write greetings, invitations, announcements, notes, and emails.

Fill out a questionnaire.

EXPLANATORY NOTE:

Application 2

Requirements for practical reading skills for the basic level (B1)

The tests evaluate the level of text comprehension, the candidate's ability to extract key information, summarize the content of what is read, draw conclusions, and express their own opinions about the information received.

A candidate is able to:

Read (with complete understanding) texts constructed with familiar language materials; extract detailed information from texts, highlight general information, and use them in everyday communication.

Extract detailed information about individuals, facts, events, and more.

Differentiate between basic facts and background information.

Differentiate factual information and impressions.

Accept the viewpoints of authors.

Work with multi-genre texts.

Review a text or a series of texts to find necessary information to complete a specific task.

Identify the structure of a text and recognize logical connections between its parts.

Determine the meanings of unfamiliar words based on inference, context, resemblance to the native language, or explanations in the comments.

Requirements for practical reading skills for the advanced level (B2)

(In addition to the basic level)

Understand details, the author's opinion in the text, determine the purpose and idea expressed;

Be able to reproduce the coherence and sequence of logical connections in the text.

Types of texts:

Articles from periodicals;

Personal letters;

Postcards;

Announcements and advertisements;

Schedules (for lessons, train schedules, etc.);

Menus and culinary recipes;

Programs (television, radio, etc.);

Informational signs;

Signboards;

Instructions on commonly used products;

Information on food packaging;

Information in printed and electronic messages.

Forms of Tasks

- Multiple-choice tasks for each text (choose the correct answer from three options).
- Alternative choice tasks (true/false).
- Multiple-choice tasks for the text (choose the correct answer from four options).
- Multiple-choice tasks to fill in the gaps in the text (choose the correct answer from four options provided).

Part II: Language Usage

Objective: To determine the proficiency of language skills and competencies, as well as the quality of lexical and grammatical material acquisition, which will enable students to communicate freely.

Requirements for practical proficiency in lexical and grammatical material:

In the tests, the proficiency of language skills and competencies and the quality of acquisition of lexical and grammatical material are evaluated for graduates of general educational institutions. A graduate possesses the necessary vocabulary and grammatical material, is capable of analyzing and comparing information, selecting synonyms, phrasal verbs, understanding the meaning of words in context, and comprehending logical connections between parts of a text.

Types of Texts:

Authentic texts (according to the levels B1 and B2 of the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages), of small volume. The volume of texts is 400 - 500 words (level B1) and 500 - 550 words (level B2).

Tasks are always related to communication situations according to the current educational programs. The tests use samples of written language from Great Britain. The test consists of short texts and tasks related to them.

Types of tasks:

Multiple-choice questions with one correct answer.

Fill in the blanks in the text.

Section P: Written Communication

Objective: To determine the level of candidates' proficiency in the skills required for performing communicative tasks in writing related to everyday life.

This section of the test involves creating one's own written expression and is oriented towards the performance of communicative and creative tasks, such as paraphrasing, writing short messages in the form of postcards, notes, or emails, and writing narratives or informal letters. The content of the tasks is related to the candidates' interests and communicative needs and is aligned with the school curriculum.

Tasks for written communication are formulated in the form of communicative situations, with clearly defined objectives and objects of communication. The choice of a communicative situation implies intercultural communication, and thus, the content of communicative situations should include sociocultural features of the country whose language is studied and Ukraine.

The volume of written messages should be no less than 100 words (according to level B1) and 150 words (according to level B2) in accordance with the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages.

Requirements for practical proficiency in writing skills for the basic level (B1):

The test assesses the ability to communicate in writing according to the given communicative tasks. It also assesses the level of proficiency in functional styles of

written language within the bounds defined by the educational program.

Candidates are able to

Write personal letters using established speech etiquette formulas in the countries where the language is studied, discussing specific facts and events from their lives, expressing personal thoughts and feelings, describing future plans, and asking for similar information.

Report on the course of events, describe a person or object.

Write messages about things seen, read, or heard.

Express and justify their own point of view.

Write greetings, invitations, announcements, notes, and emails.

Fill out a form.

Identify and choose appropriate wording using a relevant lexical and grammatical range.

At the level (B2), in addition to the basic level, candidates can:

Provide explanations for expressed opinions, citing examples from their own experience.

Describe, explain, and report on the course of events.

Persuade in their own statements, compare and contrast ideas.

Part IV. LISTENING COMPREHENSION (AUDITION)

The goal is to assess the level of competence in graduates' skills and abilities necessary for understanding information indirectly (through audio recordings).

Requirements for practical understanding of the language as a type of language activity:

The test checks the ability to understand the main content of texts on specific thematic communication and select the necessary information from the listening (Level B1) and to fully understand the spoken text, extract and understand specific information (names, dates, toponyms, instructions, etc.) at Level B2.

Forms of tasks:

With a choice of one correct answer.

To fill in gaps in the text.

The length of the proposed authentic audio fragments is up to 2 minutes (Level B1) and up to 4 minutes (Level B2).

AREAS OF COMMUNICATION AND TEXT THEMES FOR READING, LISTENING, AND LANGUAGE USAGE:

Personal Sphere

Daily life and its problems.

Family. Family relationships.

Personality traits.

Daily routine.

Healthy lifestyle.

Friendship, love.

Relationships with peers, in a group.

Hobbies and interests.

Public Sphere

The environment.

Life in the country whose language is being studied.

Travel, excursions.

Culture and art in Ukraine and in the country whose language is being studied.

Sports in Ukraine and in the country whose language is being studied.

Literature in Ukraine and in the country whose language is being studied.

Mass media.

Youth and the modern world.

Human and the environment.

Clothing.

Shopping.

Food.

Scientific and technical progress, prominent figures in science.

Ukraine in the global community.

Holidays, significant dates, events in Ukraine and in the country whose language is being studied.

Traditions and customs in Ukraine and in the country whose language is being studied.

Prominent figures in the history and culture of Ukraine and the country whose language is being studied.

Notable objects of historical and cultural heritage in Ukraine and the country whose language is being studied.

III. Educational Sphere

Education, learning, upbringing.

School life.

Favorite subjects.

The education system in Ukraine and in the country whose language is being studied.

Foreign languages in people's lives.

GRAMMAR (not subject to control)

Noun

Singular and plural

Noun phrases

Abstract nouns

Compound nouns

Possessive case

Article

Definite and indefinite

Zero article

Adjective

Categories and types of adjectives

Degrees of comparison of adjectives

Predicate and attributive

Pronoun

Types of pronouns

Verb

Regular and irregular verbs

Affirmative, interrogative, and negative forms

Imperative mood
Gerund
Participle 1 and 2
Verb constructions
Modal verbs
Phrasal verbs
Aspect-tense forms
Adverb
Regular and irregular adverbs
Categories and types of adverbs
Degrees of comparison
Adverbial phrases
Numeral
Cardinal and ordinal numbers
Preposition
Types of prepositions
Conjunctions
Types of conjunctions
Sentences
Simple sentences
Impersonal sentences
Complex sentences
Conditional sentences (0, 1, II types)
Direct and indirect speech
Word formation

Appendix

LEXICAL MINIMUM (not subject to control)

The lexical minimum of the introduction consists of 2500 units, according to the thematic scope of situational communication provided by the General Education Program for foreign languages.

A

ability (n)	action (n)	after (prep)
able (adj)	active (adj)	afternoon (n)
about (adv & prep)	activity (n)	afterwards (adv)
• about 500 students	actor (n)	again (adv)
(adv)	actress (n)	against (prep)
• The film is about a small	actual (adj)	age (n)
boy. (prep)	ad (advertisement) (n)	aged (adj)
above (prep)	add (v)	agent (n)
abroad (adv)	addition (n)	agency (n)
absent (adj)	• in addition	ago (adv)
accept (v)	additional (adj)	agree (v)
access (n)	address (n)	ahead (adv)
• disabled access	admire (v)	aim (n & v)
• internet access	admission (n)	air (n)
accident (n)	• charges/cost/price	air-conditioning (n)
accommodation (n)	admit (v)	air force (n)
accompany (v)	adult (adj & n)	airline (n)
according to (prep phr)	advanced (adj)	airmail (n)
account (n)	advantage (n)	airport (n)
accurate (adj)	adventure (n)	alarm (n)
ache (n & v)	advert (n)	alarm clock (n)
achieve (v)	advertise (v)	album (n)
across (prep)	advertisement (n)	alike (adv)
act (n & v)	advice (n)	alive (adj)
• in the second act (of the	advise (v)	all (adj, adv, det & pron)
play) (n)	aeroplane (n)	all right/alright (adv)
• to act in a play (v)	afford (v)	allow (v)
• to act strangely (v)	afraid (adj)	almost (adv)
alone (adv & adj)	anyhow (adv)	ask (v)
along (adv & prep)	anyone (pron)	asleep (adj)
aloud (adv)	anything (pron)	aspirin (n)
alphabet (n)	anyway (adv)	assistant (n)
already (adv)	anywhere (adv)	at (prep)
also (adv)	apart from (prep)	at all (prep phr)
although (conj)	apartment (n)	at first (prep phr)
altogether (adv)	apologise (v)	at last (prep phr)

always (**adv**)
a.m. (**adv**)
amazed (**adj**)
amazing (**adj**)
ambassador (**n**)
ambition (**n**)
ambulance (**n**)
among (amongst) (**prep**)
amount (**n**)
amusing (**adj**)
ancient (**adj**)
and (**conj**)
angry (**adj**)
animal (**n**)
ankle (**n**)
anniversary (**n**)
announce (**v**)
announcement (**n**)
annoy (**v**)
Page 5
annual (**adj**)
another (**det & pron**)
answer (**n & v**)
answerphone (**n**)
antique (**adj & n**)
anxious (**adj**)
any (**det & pron**)
anybody (**pron**)

B

baby (**n**)
back (**adv, adj & n**)
background (**n**)
backpack (**n**)
backwards (**adv**)
bad (**adj**)
bag (**n**)
baggage (**n**)
bake (**v**)
balance (**n & v**)

apology (**n**)
appear (**v**)
appearance (**n**)
apple (**n**)
application (**n**)
apply (**v**)
appointment (**n**)
approach (**v**)
approve (**v**)
architect (**n**)
area (**n**)
argue (**v**)
arm (**n**)
armchair (**n**)
army (**n**)
around (**adv & prep**)
arrange (**v**)
arrest (**v**)
arrival (**n**)
arrive (**v**)
art (**n**)
article (**n**)
artist (**n**)
as (**conj & prep**)
as well (**adv**)
as well as (**prep**)
ashamed (**adj**)

band (**n**)
bandage (**n**)
bank (**n**)
bank balance (**n**)
banknote (**n**)
bar (**n**)
barbecue (**n & v**)
bare (**adj**)
base on (**phr v**)
baseball (**n**)

at least (**prep phr**)
at once (**prep phr**)
at present (**prep phr**)
at the same time (**prep phr**)

athlete (**n**)
athletics (**n**)
atmosphere (**n**)
attach (**v**)
attack (**n & v**)
attempt (**v**)
attend (**v**)
attention (**n**)
attitude (**n**)
attract (**v**)
attraction (**n**)
attractive (**adj**)
audience (**n**)
aunt (**n**)
automatically (**adv**)
available (**adj**)
average (**adj & n**)
avoid (**v**)
awake (**adj**)
away (**adv**)
awful (**adj**)

bat (**n**)
bath (**n & v**)
bathroom (**n**)
battle (**n**)
bay (**n**)
be (**v**)
beach (**n**)
bean (**n**)
bear (**n**)
beard (**n**)

balcony (n)	basement (n)	beat (v)
bald (adj)	basic (adj)	beautiful (adj)
ball (n)	basin (n)	because (conj)
ballet (n)	basket (n)	because of (prep phr)
balloon (n)	basketball (n)	become (v)
banana (n)	Page 6	bed (n)
bedroom (n)	blue (adj)	breathe (v)
bee (n)	board (n & v)	brick (n)
beef (n)	boarding pass (n)	Page 7
before (prep, adv & conj)	boat (n)	bridge (n)
begin (v)	body (n)	brief (adj)
behave (v)	boil (v)	bright (adj)
behind (prep & adv)	bold (adj)	brilliant (adj)
believe (v)	bomb (n & v)	bring (v)
bell (n)	bone (n)	bring up (phrv)
belong (v)	book (n & v)	• She was brought up in London.
belongings (n)	booking office (n)	broad (adj)
below (adv & prep)	bookshelf (n)	brochure (n)
belt (n)	bookshop (n)	brother (n)
bend (n & v)	boot (n)	brown (adj)
beneath (adv & prep)	• leather boots	brush (n & v)
benefit (n & v)	• the boot of the car	bucket (n)
beside (prep)	border (n)	buffet (adj & n)
between (prep & adv)	bored (adj)	bug (n)
beyond (prep & adv)	boring (adj)	build (v)
bicycle (n)	born (adj)	building (n)
big (adj)	borrow (v)	bulb (n)
bike (n)	boss (n)	• light bulb
bill (n)	both (pron & det)	bull (n)
• electricity bill	bottle (n)	bullet (n)
bin (n)	bottom (n)	bureau (n)
biography (n)	bowl (n)	burger (n)
biology (n)	box (n & v)	burglar (n)
bird (n)	boy (n)	burglary (n)
birth (n)	boyfriend (n)	burn (n & v)
birthday (n)	brain (n)	bury (v)
biscuit (n)	brake (n & v)	bus (n)
bit (n)	branch (n)	business (n)
	brave (adj)	

bite (**n & v**)
 bitter (**adj**)
 black (**adj**)
 blackboard (**n**)
 blame (**n & v**)
 blank (**adj**)
 • a blank piece of paper
 blanket (**n**)
 bleed (**v**)
 blind (**adj & n**)
 block (**n**)
 • block of flats
 blond (**e**) (**adj & n**)
 blood (**n**)
 blouse (**n**)
 blow (**n & v**)

C

cab (**n**)
 cabbage (**n**)
 cabin (**n**)
 call (**n & v**)
 call for (**phr v**)
 • I'll cal for you at 7.
 call in (**phr v**)
 • She caled in to see a friend.
 calm (**adj**)
 camel (**n**)
 camera (**n**)
 camp (**n & v**)
 campsite (**n**)
 can (**n**)
 canal (**n**)
 cancel (**v**)
 candidate (**n**)
 candle (**n**)
 canteen (**n**)
 cap (**n**)
 capital (**adj**)

bread (**n**)
 break (**n & v**)
 break down (**phr v**)
 • The car has broken down.
 break in (**phr v**)
 • Someone broke in and stole the computer.
 break up (**phrv**)
 • When does school break up?
 • The pop group has broken up.
 breakfast (**n**)
 breath (**n**)

cable (**n**)
 café/cafe (**n**)
 cage (**n**)
 cathedral (**n**)
 Page 8
 cauliflower (**n**)
 cause (**n & v**)
 cave (**n**)
 CD (**n**)
 CD-Rom (**n**)
 ceiling (**n**)
 celebrate (**v**)
 celebration (**n**)
 celery (**n**)
 cellar (**n**)
 cent (**n**)
 centimetre (**cm**) (**n**)
 central (**adj**)
 central heating (**n**)
 centre (**n**)
 century (**n**)
 cereal (**n**)

bus station (**n**)
 bus stop (**n**)
 busy (**adj**)
 but (**conj**)
 butcher (**n**)
 butter (**n**)
 button (**n**)
 buy (**v**)
 by (**prep**)
 by accident (**prep phr**)
 by all means (**prep phr**)
 by hand (**prep phr**)
 by mistake (**prep phr**)
 by name (**prep phr**)

cake (**n**)
 calculator (**n**)
 calendar (**n**)
 chicken (**n**)
 chief (**adj**)
 child (**n**)
 childhood (**n**)
 chimney (**n**)
 chin (**n**)
 chips (**n**)
 chocolate (**n**)
 choice (**n**)
 choose (**v**)
 church (**n**)
 cinema (**n**)
 circle (**n**)
 circus (**n**)
 city (**n**)
 clap (**v**)
 class (**n**)
 • language class
 • first class, second class

- capital city
- capital letter

captain (n)

car (n)

carry out (phr v)

car park (n)

card (n)

- birthday card
- credit card
- identity (ID) card
- playing card

cardboard (adj & n)

care (n & v)

- take care of someone (n)
- to care (about/for) someone/something (v)

career (n)

carpet (n)

carrot (n)

carry (v)

carry on (phr v)

- He carried on walking despite the rain.

cartoon (n)

case (n)

- suitcase

cash (n & v)

cassette (n)

cassette player/recorder (n)

castle (n)

cat (n)

catch (v)

comb (n & v)

come (v)

come down (phr v)

- The house had come

certain (adj)

certificate (n)

chain (n)

chair (n & v)

chalk (n)

challenge (n & v)

champion (n)

chance (n)

change (n & v)

changing room (n)

channel (n)

chapter (n)

character (n)

charge (n & v)

chat (n)

cheap (adj)

cheat (v)

check (n & v)

check in (phr v)

- They checked in to a hotel.

check out (phr v)

- He checked out of the hotel at the end of his stay.

checkout (n)

cheerful (adj)

cheers! (exclam)

cheese (n)

chef (n)

chemist (n)

chemistry (n)

cheque (n)

chess (n)

chest (n)

consist (v)

consul (n)

consulate (n)

contact (n & v)

classical (adj)

- classical music

classroom (n)

clean (adj & v)

clear (adj & v)

clever (adj)

click (v)

cliff (n)

climate (n)

climb (v)

clinic (n)

cloakroom (n)

clock (n)

close (adj, adv & v)

cloth (n)

clothes (n pl)

cloud (n)

club (n)

- to join a club

coach (n)

coal (n)

coast (n)

coat (n)

cocoa (n)

coconut (n)

coffee (n)

coin (n)

cola (n)

cold (adj & n)

collar (n)

colleague (n)

collect (v)

collection (n)

college (n)

colour (n & v)

creature (n)

credit (n)

- credit card

crew (n)

down in price.

come on (**phr v**)

• Come on or we'll miss
the bus.

comedy (**n**)

Page 9

comedian (**n**)

comfort (**n**)

comfortable (**adj**)

comic (**adj & n**)

command (**v**)

commercial (**adj**)

committee (**n**)

common (**adj**)

• a common surname

• have something in

common

communicate (**v**)

communication (**n**)

compact (**adj**)

company (**n**)

compare (**v**)

comparison (**n**)

compete (**n**)

competition (**n**)

complain (**v**)

complaint (**n**)

complete (**v**)

complicated (**adj**)

composition (**n**)

computer (**n**)

concentrate (**v**)

concert (**n**)

conclusion (**n**)

condition (**n**)

• in good condition

conference (**n**)

confident (**adj**)

confirm (**v**)

contain (**v**)

contents (**n**)

continent (**n**)

continue (**v**)

contract (**n**)

control (**n & v**)

convenient (**adj**)

conversation (**n**)

cook (**n & v**)

cooker (**n**)

cookie (**n**) (Am Eng)

cool (**adj & v**)

copy (**n & v**)

corn (**n**)

corner (**n**)

correct (**adj & v**)

correction (**n**)

corridor (**n**)

cost (**n & v**)

costume (**n**)

cottage (**n**)

cotton (**n**)

cough (**n & v**)

count (**v**)

country (**n**)

countryside (**n**)

couple (**n**)

courage (**n**)

course (**n**)

• English course

• main course

• of course (**exclam**)

court (**n**)

• law court

• tennis court

cousin (**n**)

cover (**n & v**)

cow (**n**)

crash (**n & v**)

crime (**n**)

criminal (**n**)

cross (**n & v**)

crossing (**n**)

• pedestrian crossing

cross out (**phr v**)

• Cross it out and write it
again.

crossroads (**n**)

crowd (**n**)

crowded (**adj**)

crown (**n**)

cruel (**adj**)

cruise (**v**)

cry (**n & v**)

cucumber (**n**)

cultural (**adj**)

culture (**n**)

cup (**n**)

cupboard (**n**)

cure (**n & v**)

curious (**adj**)

curly (**adj**)

currency (**n**)

current (**adj**)

Page 10

curriculum (**n**)

curriculum vitae/CV (**n**)

curry (**n**)

curtain (**n**)

curve (**n & v**)

cushion (**n**)

custom (**n**)

customs (**n pl**)

customs officer (**n**)

customer (**n**)

cut (**n & v**)

cut up (**phr v**)

• She cut up the cake into

congratulations! (**exclam**)

connect (**v**)

connection (**n**)

consider (**v**)

D

dad (**n**)

daddy (**n**)

daily (**adj & adv**)

damage (**n & v**)

damp (**adj**)

deal (with) (**v**)

dear (**adj & exclam**)

• too dear to buy (**adj**)

• Dear Sir (**adj**)

• Oh dear! (**exclam**)

death (**n**)

decide (**v**)

decimal (**adj & n**)

decision (**n**)

declare (**v**)

deck (**n**)

• the deck of a boat

decrease (**n & v**)

deejay / DJ (**n**)

deep (**adj & adv**)

defeat (**n & v**)

defence (**n**)

defend (**v**)

definitely (**adv**)

degree (**n**)

• 90 degrees

• a degree in maths

delay (**n & v**)

delighted (**adj**)

deliver (**v**)

delivery (**n**)

demand (**n & v**)

demonstration (**n**)

dentist (**n**)

crazy (**adj**)

cream (**adj & n**)

create (**v**)

creative (**adj**)

dance (**n & v**)

danger (**n**)

dangerous (**adj**)

dark (**adj & n**)

date (**n & v**)

detective (**n**)

develop (**v**)

diagram (**n**)

dial (**v**)

diary (**n**)

dictionary (**n**)

die (**v**)

diet (**n & v**)

differ (**v**)

difference (**n**)

different (**adj**)

difficult (**adj**)

difficulty (**n**)

dig (**v**)

digital (**adj**)

dining room (**n**)

dinner (**n**)

diploma (**n**)

direct (**adj & v**)

direction (**n**)

director (**n**)

directory (**n**)

• a telephone directory

dirt (**n**)

disabled (**adj**)

disadvantage (**n**)

Page 11

disagree (**v**)

disappear (**v**)

small pieces.

cute (**adj**)

cycle (**n & v**)

• today's date (**n**)

daughter (**n**)

day (**n**)

dead (**adj**)

deaf (**adj**)

dizzy (**adj**)

do (**v**)

doctor/Dr (**n**)

document (**n**)

documentary (**adj & n**)

dog (**n**)

doll (**n**)

dollar (**n**)

dolphin (**n**)

door (**n**)

double (**adj**)

doubt (**n & v**)

down (**adv & prep**)

download (**n & v**)

downstairs (**adv**)

dozen (**n**)

drama (**n**)

draw (**v**)

• to draw a picture of
someone or
something

• to draw the curtains

• to draw near

drawer (**n**)

dream (**n & v**)

dress (**n & v**)

dressing (**n**)

drink (**n & v**)

drive (**n & v**)

depart (v)
 department (n)
 departure (n)
 depend (v)
 • It depends on what you want to do.
 deposit (n)
 • pay a deposit
 depressed (adj)
 depth (n)
 • the depth of the water
 describe (v)
 description (n)
 desert (n)
 deserve (v)
 design (n & v)
 desk (n)
 despite (prep)
 dessert (n)
 destination (n)
 destroy (v)
 detail (n)

E

each (det & pron)
 early (adj)
 earn (v)
 earring (n)
 earth (n)
 east (adj, adv & n)
 eastern (adj)
 easy (adj)
 eat (v)
 economics (n)
 edge (n)
 educate (v)
 education (n)
 effect (n)
 efficient (adj)
 effort (n)

disappoint (v)
 disc/disk (n)
 • compact disc/CD
 • hard disk
 • floppy disk
 disco(theque) (n)
 discount (n)
 discover (v)
 discuss (v)
 discussion (n)
 disease (n)
 disgusting (adj)
 dish (n)
 dishwasher (n)
 dislike (n & v)
 display (n & v)
 distance (n)
 distant (adj)
 district (n)
 disturb (v)
 dive (v)
 divide (v)

ear (n)
 end (n & v)
 end up (phr v)
 enemy (n)
 engaged (adj)
 • to be engaged to someone
 • The phone was engaged.
 engine (n)
 engineer (n)
 enjoy (v)
 enormous (adj)
 enough (adv, det & pron)
 enquiry (n)

driving licence (n)
 drop (n & v)
 drugstore (n) (Am Eng)
 drum (n)
 dry (adj & v)
 dry cleaning (n)
 duck (n)
 due (adj)
 • The next bus is due in five minutes.
 due to (prep phr)
 dull (adj)
 during (prep)
 dust (n & v)
 dustbin (n)
 duty (n)
 duty-free (adj)
 duvet (n)
 DVD (n)
 DVD player (n)

earache (n)
 everybody (pron)
 everyone (pron)
 everything (pron)
 everywhere (adv)
 exact (adj)
 examine (v)
 examination/exam (n)
 example (n)
 excellent (adj)
 except (prep, conj)
 excitement (n)
 exchange (n)
 • an exchange visit
 • in exchange for
 exchange (v)

egg (n)
 either (adv, det, pron & conj)
 elderly (n & adj)
 elect (v)
 election (n)
 electric (adj)
 electrical (adj)
 electricity (n)
 electronic (adj)
 elementary (adj)
 elephant (n)
 else (adv)
 email (n & v)
 embarrassed (adj)
 embarrassing (adj)
 embassy (n)
 emergency (n)
 employ (v)
 Page 12
 employee (n)
 employment (n)
 empty (adj & v)
 encourage (v)

F

face (n)
 • a sad look on his face
 facility (n)
 • The hotel has excellent facilities.
 fact (n)
 factory (n)
 fail (v)
 failure (n)
 faint (adj & v)
 fair (adj & n)
 fairly (adv)
 faithfully (adv)
 feed (v)

enter (v)
 entertain (v)
 entertaining (adj)
 entertainment (n)
 entrance (n)
 entry (n)
 envelope (n)
 environment (n)
 equal (adj)
 equipment (n)
 escalator (n)
 escape (n & v)
 especially (adv)
 essay (n)
 essential (adj)
 euro/Euro (n)
 even (adv)
 • He couldn't even do that.
 evening (n)
 event (n)
 ever (adv)
 every (adj)

fall (n & v)
 (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: autumn)
 false (adj)
 familiar (with) (adj)
 family (n)
 famous (adj)
 fan (n)
 fantastic (adj)
 far (adv)
 fare (n)
 • The return fare is £26.
 farm (n & v)
 first (adj, adv & pron)

exchange rate (n)
 excited (adj)
 exciting (adj)
 excuse (n & v)
 exercise (n & v)
 exhibition (n)
 exist (v)
 exit (n)
 expect (v)
 expedition (n)
 expensive (adj)
 experience (n)
 experiment (n & v)
 expert (n)
 explain (v)
 explanation (n)
 explode (v)
 explore (v)
 extra (adj & adv)
 extraordinary (adj)
 extremely (adv)
 eye (n)

fascinate (v)
 fashion (n)
 fast (adj & adv)
 fasten (v)
 fat (adj & n)
 father (n)
 fault (n)
 favour (n)
 Page 13
 favourite (adj & n)
 fax (n & v)
 fear (n)
 fee (n)
 forest (n)

feel (v)
feel like (v)
• to feel like doing something

female (adj)

fence (n)

ferry (n)

festival (n)

fetch (v)

fever (n)

few (adj)

fiancé(e) (n)

fiction (n)

field (n)

fight (n & v)

figure (n)

fill (v)

fill in (phr v)

• You need to fill in a form.

fill up (phr v)

• He filled up the car with petrol.

film (n & v)

film maker (n)

film star (n)

final (adj & n)

financial (adj)

find (v)

find out (phr v)

• I must find out when he's arriving.

fine (adj, n & v)

finger (n)

finish (n & v)

fire (n)

firefighter (n)

firm (adj & n)

• firm ground (adj)

• first name (adj)

• first of all (adv)

• He was the first. (pron)

fish (n & v)

fit (adj & v)

• keep fit (adj)

• These shoes don't fit. (v)

fitness (n)

fix (v)

flag (n)

flat (adj & n)

flight (n)

flight attendant (n)

float (v)

flood (n & v)

floor (n)

flour (n)

flow (n & v)

flower (n)

flu (n)

flute (n)

fly (n & v)

fog (n)

fold (v)

folk (adj & n)

follow (v)

following (adj)

fond (adj)

• to be fond of something/someone

food (n)

fool (n)

foot (n)

football (n)

for (prep)

forbid (v)

force (n)

forecast (n & v)

forever (adv)

forget (v)

forgive (v)

fork (n)

form (n)

former (adj)

fortnight (n)

fortunately (adv)

forward (s) (adv)

fountain (n)

free (adj)

freeze (v)

freezer (n)

French fries (n) (Am Eng)

frequent (adj)

fresh (adj)

fridge (n)

friend (n)

frighten (v)

from (prep)

front (adj & n)

frontier (n)

frost (n)

fruit (n)

fry (v)

frying pan (n)

fuel (n)

full (adj)

full time (adv)

Page 14

full-time (adj)

fun (n)

funny (adj)

• a funny story (amusing)

• a funny thing happened (strange)

furnished (adj)

furniture (n)

- a good firm to work for
(n)

G

- gallery (n)
- an art galery
- gain (v)
- gain experience
- game (n)
- gap (n)
- garage (n)
- garden (n)
- gas (n)
- a gas cooker
- Did you get al the notes down?
- get in (phr v)
- Can you get in through the window?
- get off (phr v)
- We get off at the next stop.
- get on (phr v)
- Get your coat on and then we can leave.
- How are you getting on now?
- get on (with) (phr v)
- She got on with her work.
- I'm getting on wel with French.
- Do you get on wel with Sam?
- get rid of (phr v)
- get up (phr v)
- What time do you get up in the morning?

foreign (adj)

foreigner (n)

- to put some gas in the car (Am Eng)
- (Br Eng: petrol)
- gate (n)
- general (adj)
- generation (n)
- generous (adj)
- gentle (adj)
- gentleman (n)
- geography (n)
- give way (phr v)
- You must give way to traffic at a roundabout.
- glad (adj)
- glance (n & v)
- glass (n)
- glasses (n pl)
- global warming (n)
- glove (n)
- go (v)
- go for (phr v)
- He went for the job.
- The dog went for the man.
- go off (phr v)
- They went off to Australia.
- Suddenly the lights went off.
- go on (phr v)
- The meeting went on until six o'clock.
- What's going on?
- go out (phr v)
- The fire has gone out.

further (adv & adj)

future (adj & n)

- get (v)
- get along (with) (phr v)
- How do you get along with Harry?
- get back (phr v)
- When did you get back from New York?
- get down (phr v)
- Get down at once!
- grade (n)
- gram (me) (n)
- grammar (n)
- grandchild (n)
- grand(d)ad (n)
- granddaughter (n)
- grandfather (n)
- grandma (n)
- grandmother (n)
- grandpa (n)
- grandparent (n)
- grandson (n)
- grant (n)
- He was given a grant to study in Australia. (n)
- grape (n)
- grass (n)
- grateful (adj)
- great (adj)
- green (adj)
- greengrocer (n)
- grey (adj)
- grill (n & v)
- grocer (n)
- ground (adj & n)

gift (n)
 giraffe (n)
 girl (n)
 girlfriend (n)
 give (v)
 give back (phr v)
 • Give me back this book on Tuesday, please.
 give in (phr v)
 • Have you given in your homework yet?
 • Do you give in?
 give out (phr v)
 • Will you give out these papers for me, please?
 give up (phr v)
 • Has David given up playing tennis?

H

habit (n)
 hair (n)
 haircut (n)
 hairdresser (n)
 hairdryer (n)
 hand out (phrv)
 • Hand out the books please, Tom.
 handbag (n)
 handkerchief (n)
 handle (n & v)
 handsome (adj)
 handwriting (n)
 hang (v)
 • to hang a picture
 hang out (phr v)
 • to hang out with friends
 hang up (phrv)

• Are you going out with Thomas tonight?
 go with (phr v)
 • Your tie doesn't go with your shirt.
 goal (n)
 goat (n)
 gold (adj & n)
 goif (n)
 good (adj)
 • The film was very good.
 • to be good at maths
 goodbye (exclam)
 good-looking (adj)
 goodnight (exclam)
 goods (n pl)
 govern (v)
 Page 15
 government (n)

half (adj, adv & n)
 hall (n)
 hallo/hello (exclam)
 hammer (n & v)
 hand (n & v)
 headline (n)
 health (n)
 hear (v)
 heart (n)
 heat (n & v)
 hedge (n)
 heavy (adj)
 height (n)
 helicopter (n)
 hello/hallo (exclam)
 helmet (n)
 help (n & v)
 her (det & pron)

group (n & v)
 grow (v)
 grow up (phr v)
 • Children grow up fast.
 guard (n & v)
 guess (n & v)
 guest (n)
 guest-house (n)
 guide (n & v)
 guidebook (n)
 guilty (adj)
 guitar (n)
 gum (n)
 • chewing gum
 • sore gums
 gun (n)
 guy (n)
 gym (nastics) (n)

hand-held (adj)
 hand in (phr v)
 • Please hand in the answer sheet when you've finished.
 hold (v)
 hold up (phrv)
 • He was held up in the heavy traffic for over two hours.
 hole (n)
 holiday (n)
 home (adv & n)
 homepage (n)
 homework (n)
 honest (adj)
 honey (n)
 hope (n & v)

- She hung up at the end of the phone call.
- happen (v)
- happy (adj)
- harbour (n)
- hard (adj & adv)
- hardly (adv)
 - hardly any time
 - He could hardly wait.
- hat (n)
- hate (n & v)
- have (v)
- have got (v)
- he (pron)
- head (n & v)
 - to hit one's head (n)
 - the head of the company (n)
 - The child was sent to see the Head Teacher. (n)
 - to head a bal (v)
- headache (n)

I

- I (pron)
- ice (n)
- ice cream (n)
- ice hockey (n)
- idea (n)
- identity (n)
 - identity (ID) card
- if (conj)
- ill (adj)
- illness (n)
- imagination (n)
- imagine (v)
- immediate (adj)
- immediately (adv)

- here (adv)
- hero (n)
- hers (pron)
- Page 16
- herself (pron)
- hide (v)
- high (adj & adv)
- hill (n)
- him (pron)
- himself (pron)
- hire (v & n)
 - to hire a boat (v)
 - for hire (n)
- his (det & pron)
- historic (adj)
- historical (adj)
- history (n)
- hit (n & v)
 - The song was a great hit. (n)
 - to hit the bal (v)
- hitch-hike (v)
- hobby (n)
- hockey (n)

- import (v)
- importance (n)
- important (adj)
- impossible (adj)
- improve (v)
- in (adv & prep)
 - in advance (prep phr)
 - in any case (prep phr)
 - in case of (prep phr)
 - in case of fire
 - in case of delays
 - in danger (prep phr)
 - in the end (prep phr)
 - in fact (prep phr)

- horrible (adj)
- horse (n)
- hospital (n)
- hostel (n)
- hot (adj)
- hotel (n)
- hour (n)
- house (n)
- housewife (n)
- housework (n)
- hovercraft (n)
- how (adv)
 - how much (adv)
 - however (adv)
- huge (adj)
- human (adj & n)
- hunger (n)
- hungry (adj)
- hurry (n & v)
- hurt (adj & v)
- husband (n)
- hut (n)
- hydrofoil (n)
- in half (prep phr)
- in ink (prep phr)
- in love (prep phr)
- in order (prep phr)
- in order to (prep phr)
- in pencil (prep phr)
- in pieces (prep phr)
- in place (prep phr)
- in private (prep phr)
- in public (prep phr)
- in stock (prep phr)
- in time (prep phr)
- in turn (prep phr)
- in two (prep phr)

immigration (n)

income (n)

incorrect (adj)

increase (n & v)

indeed (adv)

independent (adj)

index (n)

• the index of a book

individual (adj & n)

Page 17

indoor (adj)

indoors (adv)

industry (n)

influence (n & v)

inform (v)

information (n)

ingredients (n)

inhabitant (n)

initial (n)

• His initials are J.B.H.

injure (v)

ink (n)

inn (n)

inquiry (n)

J

jacket (n)

jail (n) (Am Eng) (Br. Eng: prison)

jam (n)

• strawberry jam

• traffic jam

jar (n)

jazz (n)

jealous (adj)

jeans (n pl)

K

kangaroo (n)

keen (adj)

• He's keen on cycling.

in front of (prep phr)

insect (n)

inside (adv, prep & n)

insist (v)

instance (n)

instead (adv)

instead of (prep phr)

instruction(s) (n)

instructor (n)

instrument (n)

• musical instrument

insurance (n)

insure (v)

intelligent (adj)

intend (v)

• to intend to do

something

interest (n & v)

intermediate (adj)

international (adj)

internet (n)

interpret (v)

interrupt (v)

interval (n)

jet (n)

• to go by jet (plane)

jewellery (n)

job (n)

jog (v)

• to go jogging

join (v)

• The rivers join there.

• to join the army

• to join (in) a game

• key to a lock

• key to success

keyboard (n)

include (v)

• an interval in a play

interview (n & v)

into (prep)

introduce (v)

introduction (n)

invade (v)

invasion (n)

invent (v)

invention (n)

invitation (n)

invite (v)

involve (v)

iron (n & v)

island (n)

issue (n)

IT (Information

Technology) (n)

it (pron)

item (n)

its (det)

itself (pron)

joke (n & v)

journalism (n)

journalist (n)

journey (n)

judge (n & v)

jug (n)

juice (n)

jump (n & v)

jury (n)

just (adv)

kitten (n)

knee (n)

kneel (v)

• to be keen to do something

keep (v)

keep in (phr v)

• She kept the children in as it was so cold.

keep on (phr v)

• He kept on talking.

keep up (phr v)

• Keep up the good work!

kettle (n)

key (n)

L

laboratory (lab) (n)

labourer (n)

lack (n & v)

ladder (n)

lady (n)

lake (n)

lamb (n)

lamp (n)

land (n & v)

landlady (n)

landlord (n)

landscape (n)

language (n)

laptop (computer) (n)

large (adj)

laser (n)

last (adj, adv & v)

late (adj & adv)

lately (adv)

later (adj & adv)

latest (adj)

laugh (n & v)

laundry (n)

lavatory (n)

law (n)

• computer keyboard

Page 18

• keyboard music

kick (n & v)

kids (n pl)

kilo (gram[me]) (kg) (n)

kilometre (km) (n)

kill (v)

kind (adj & n)

king (n)

kiosk (n)

kiss (n & v)

kitchen (n)

lend (v)

length (n)

less (det, adj, adv & pron)

lesson (n)

let (v)

• Let her do it.

• Let me think.

• Let's go out tonight.

letter (n)

letter-box (n)

lettuce (n)

level (adj & n)

library (n)

licence (n)

• a driving/marriage/TV

licence

lie (n & v)

life (n)

lift (n & v)

• Can you give me a lift,

please? (n)

• The lift is going up. (n)

• Please help me to lift

this table. (v)

knife (n)

knit (v)

knock (n & v)

knock down (phr v)

• He was knocked down by the car as

he stepped into the road.

knock out (phr v)

• The fal knocked him out.

know (v)

knowledge (n)

live (adj)

• live music/sport

lively (adj)

living (adj)

living room (n)

load (n & v)

loaf (n)

loan (n)

local (adj)

location (n)

lock (n & v)

locker (n)

lonely (adj)

long (adj)

look (n & v)

look after (phr v)

• Who's looking after your baby now?

look forward to (phr v)

• I'm looking forward to the party!

look like (v)

• She looks like her sister.

look out (phr v)

lawn (n)
 lawyer (n)
 lay (v)
 lazy (adj)
 lead (v)
 • to lead someone by the hand
 • Where does this road lead?
 leaf (n)
 learn (v)
 least (adj & adv)
 • the least amount (adj)
 • at least (adv)
 leather (n)
 leave (v)
 leave out (phr v)
 • He left out several important facts.
 lecture (n & v)
 left (n, adj & adv)
 leg (n)
 leisure (n)
 lemon (n)
 lemonade (n)

M

machine (n)
 mad (adj)
 magnificent (adj)
 mail (n & v)
 main (adj)
 majority (n)
 make (v)
 make-up (n)
 make sure (phr v)
 male (adj & n)
 man (n)
 manage (v)
 • to manage a business

light (adj, n & v)
 lighter (n)
 • a cigarette lighter
 lightning (n)
 like (adv, prep & v)
 likely (adj)
 limit (n & v)
 line (n)
 • a line on a page
 • a clothes line
 • a railway line
 link (n)
 • a link to a website
 lion (n)
 lip (n)
 Page 19
 lipstick (n)
 liquid (n)
 list (n)
 listen (v)
 literature (n)
 litre (n)
 litter (n)
 little (adj & pron)
 live (v)

Madam (n)
 made of (adj)
 member (n)
 membership (n)
 memory (n)
 • to have a good/poor memory
 • happy memories
 • computer memory
 mend (v)
 mention (v)
 menu (n)
 merry (adj)

• Look out or you'll have an accident.
 look up (phr v)
 • Look up the meaning of the word in your dictionary.
 loose (adj)
 lorry (n)
 lose (v)
 lost property office (n)
 lot (n)
 loud (adj)
 lounge (n)
 love (n & v)
 lovely (adj)
 low (adj & adv)
 lower (v)
 luck (n)
 luggage (n)
 lump (n)
 lunch (n)
 lunchtime (n)
 lung (n)
 luxury (n)
 magazine (n)
 magic (adj & n)
 • It's cheap because it's last year's model. (n)
 • She's a fashion model. (n)
 modern (adj)
 moment (n)
 money (n)
 monkey (n)
 month (n)
 moon (n)

- to manage to do something (succeed in)
- manner (n)
- many (**adj & pron**)
- map (n)
- mark (**n & v**)
- market (n)
 - to buy something from a market
- marriage (n)
- marry (v)
- master (n)
- match (**n & v**)
 - a box of matches (n)
 - a tennis match (n)
 - This tie matches your shirt. (v)
- mate (n)
- material (n)
- mathematics/math (s) (n)
- matter (**n & v**)
 - Is anything the matter? (n)
 - It doesn't matter. (v)
- maximum (**adj & n**)
- maybe (**adv**)
- me (**pron**)
- meal (n)
- mean (v)
 - What do you mean?
 - What does it mean?
- means (n)
- measure (v)
- mechanic (n)
- meat (n)
- medicine (n)
- medium (**adj**)
- meet (v)

message (n)

metal (n)

method (n)

- modern methods of teaching

metre (m) (n)

microwave (n)

midday (n)

middle (**adj & n**)

midnight (n)

mild (**adj**)

mile (n)

milk (n)

millimetre (mm) (n)

mind (**n & v**)

- His mind was on other things. (n)
- Would you mind if I called tomorrow? (v)
- I don't mind/ (v)
- Mind your head! (v)
- Who's minding the baby for you? (v)

mine (**pron**)

mineral (**adj**)

mineral water (n)

minimum (**adj & n**)

minister (n)

- government minister

minute (n)

mirror (n)

miserable (**adj**)

miss (**n & v**)

Miss (n)

mist (n)

mistake (n)

mix (v)

mobile (phone) (n)

more (**adj, adv & pron**)

morning (n)

mosque (n)

most (**adj, adv & pron**)

mother (n)

motor (n)

motorbike (n)

motorcycle (n)

motor-racing (n)

motorway (n)

mountain (n)

mouse (n)

moustache (n)

mouth (n)

move (v)

movie (n) (**Am Eng**) (**Br Eng**: film)

movie theatre (n) (**Am Eng**) (**Br Eng**: cinema)

movie star (n) (**Am Eng**) (**Br Eng**: film star)

MP3 player (n)

Mr (n)

Mrs (n)

Ms (n)

much (**adj, adv & pron**)

mug (n)

multiply (v)

mum (n)

mummy (n)

murder (**n & v**)

museum (n)

mushroom (n)

music (n)

musical (**adj & n**)

musician (n)

mustard (n)

Page 20

melon (n)

melt (v)

N

nail (n)

- fingernail

- hammer and nails

name (n & v)

narrow (adj)

nasty (adj)

national (adj)

nationality (n)

natural (adj)

nature (n)

Page 21

- nature studies

near (adv, prep & adj)

nearby (adj & adv)

nearly (adv)

neat (adj)

necessary (adj)

neck (n)

need (v)

needle (n)

negative (adj)

neighbour (n)

neighbourhood (n)

neither (pron, adv, conj

& det)

nephew (n)

nervous (adj)

O

object (n)

obvious (adj)

occasion (n)

occasional (adj)

occupation (n)

ocean (n)

o'clock (adv)

model (adj & n)

- a model railway (adj)

- a nervous person

- to feel nervous

net (n)

network (n)

never (adv)

new (adj)

news (n)

newsagent (n)

newspaper (n)

next (adj, adv & pron)

next to (prep)

nice (adj)

niece (n)

night (n)

nightclub (n)

no (adv & det)

nobody (pron)

noise (n)

none (pron)

nonsense (n)

noon (n)

no one (pron)

nor (conj)

normal (adj)

north (adj, adv & n)

northeast (adj & n)

northwest (adj & n)

OK/O.K./okay (adj)

old (adj)

old-fashioned (adj)

omelette (n)

on (adv & prep)

on board (prep phr)

on business (prep phr)

my (det)

myself (pron)

mystery (n)

nose (n)

not (adv)

note (n & v)

- to write a note (n)

- a ten-pound note (n)

- Please note. (v)

notebook (n)

notepaper (n)

nothing (pron)

notice (n & v)

- to read a notice (n)

- until further notice (n)

- Did you notice anything wrong? (v)

novel (n)

now (adv)

nowadays (adv)

nowhere (adv)

number (n)

- numbers 5 to 7

- a large number of cars

- What's your (phone) number?

nurse (n & v)

nut (n)

online (adv & adj)

- to book/buy something

online (adv)

- an online facility (adj)

only (adj & adv)

onto (prep)

open (adj & v)

of (**prep**)
 of course (**adv**)
 off (**adv & prep**)
 • It fell off the table.
 (**prep**)
 • The meeting is off.
 (**adv**)
 • I've got the afternoon off. (**adv**)
 offer (**n & v**)
 office (**n**)
 officer (**n**)
 often (**adv**)
 oh! (**int**)
 oh dear! (**int**)
 oil (**n**)
 • to put something in order (**n**)
 • to order a meal (**v**)
 ordinary (**adj**)
 organisation (**n**)
 organise (**v**)
 original (**adj**)
 other (**adj, pron & det**)
 our (**det**)
 ours (**pron**)
 ourselves (**pron**)
 out (**adv**)
 out of (**prep**)
 out of date (**prep phr**)

P

pack (**n & v**)
 • an information pack (**n**)
 • to pack a case (**v**)
 packet (**n**)
 page (**n**)
 pain (**n**)
 paint (**n & v**)
 pair (**n**)

on fire (**prep phr**)
 on foot (**prep phr**)
 on holiday (**prep phr**)
 on loan (**prep phr**)
 on purpose (**prep phr**)
 on request (**prep phr**)
 on sale (**prep phr**)
 on time (**prep phr**)
 once (**adv**)
 • once a year
 • I once saw him dancing.
 one (**pron & det**)
 oneself (**pron**)
 one-way (**adj**)
 Page 22
 onion (**n**)
 out of doors (**prep phr**)
 out of order (**prep phr**)
 out of stock (**prep phr**)
 out of work (**prep phr**)
 outdoor (**adj**)
 outdoors (**adv**)
 outside (**adv, n, prep & adj**)
 oven (**n**)
 over (**adv & prep**)
 • I'm going over the road.
 (**prep**)
 • over 40 people (more than) (**adv**)

• Several cars passed.
 • to pass the sugar
 • to pass an examination
 passenger (**n**)
 passport (**n**)
 password (**n**)
 past (**adj, n & prep**)
 • the past few weeks.

opening hours (**n pl**)
 opera (**n**)
 operate (**v**)
 operation (**n**)
 operator (**n**)
 opinion (**n**)
 opportunity (**n**)
 opposite (**adj, n, prep & adv**)
 option (**n**)
 or (**conj**)
 orange (**adj & n**)
 orchestra (**n**)
 order (**conj, n & v**)
 • in order to (**conj**)
 • to be over (finished) (**adv**)
 • Several birds were flying over the roof of the school. (**prep**)
 overnight (**adj & adv**)
 overtake (**v**)
 owe (**v**)
 own (**adj & v**)
 • my own pen (**adj**)
 • to own a car (**v**)
 owner (**n**)

• to pass the pepper (spice)
 • red peppers (vegetable)
 per (**prep**)
 per cent (**n**)
 perfect (**adj**)
 perform (**v**)
 performance (**n**)

palace (n)
 pale (adj)
 pan (n)
 pants (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: trousers)
 paper (n)
 • a sheet of paper
 • a (news)paper
 parcel (n)
 pardon (n) (int)
 • Pardon? I didn't hear what you said.
 parent (n)
 park (n & v)
 • a public park (n)
 • to park a car (v)
 parliament (n)
 part (n & v)
 • a part of something (n)
 • to part from someone (v)
 partly (adv)
 particular (adj)
 partner (n)
 part time (adv)
 part-time (adj)
 party (n)
 • a birthday party
 • a political party
 pass (v)
 • a piece of cheese
 • to break into small pieces
 • a piece of furniture/advice
 pig (n)
 pile (n)
 pill (n)
 pillow (n)

(adj)
 • in the past. (n)
 • It's half past one. (prep)
 pasta (n)
 pastry (n)
 path (n)
 patient (adj & n)
 • to be patient (adj)
 • a hospital patient (n)
 Page 23
 pattern (n)
 pause (n & v)
 pavement (n)
 pay (n & v)
 pea (n)
 peace (n)
 peanut (n)
 pear (n)
 pedestrian (n)
 peel (n & v)
 pen (n)
 pence (n pl)
 pencil (n)
 pencil case (n)
 pen-friend (n)
 penknife (n)
 penny (n)
 pension (n)
 people (n pl)
 pepper (n)
 pleasure (n)
 plenty (pron)
 plug (n)
 • a plug for the bath
 • an electrical plug
 plug in (phr v)
 p.m. (adv)
 pocket (n)
 pocket money (n)

perfume (n)
 perhaps (adv)
 period (n)
 permanent (adj)
 permission (n)
 permitted (adj)
 person (n)
 personal (adj)
 persuade (v)
 pet (n)
 petrol (n)
 petrol station (n)
 pharmacy (n)
 phone (n & v)
 photo (n)
 photocopy (n)
 photograph (n)
 photography (n)
 physician (n)
 physics (n)
 piano (n)
 pick (v)
 pick up (phr v)
 • I picked up a pencil.
 • I'll pick up my sister from the station.
 picnic (n & v)
 picture (n)
 pie (n)
 piece (n)
 potato (n)
 pound (£) (n)
 pour (v)
 poverty (n)
 powder (n)
 power (n)
 practice (n)
 practise (v) (n = Am Eng)

pilot (n & v)

pin (n & v)

pink (adj)

pipe (n)

pity (n)

pizza (n)

place (n & v)

- a safe place (n)

- I've lost my place in the book/ (n)

- third place in a race (n)

- to place something on the table (v)

- London is a big place. (n)

plain (adj)

- It's plain to me. (clear)

- a plain T-shirt (no design)

plan (n & v)

- a street plan (n)

- a plan to do something (n)

plane (n)

planet (n)

plant (n & v)

plastic (adj & n)

plate (n)

platform (n)

play (n & v)

- a play at the theatre (n)

- children playing (v)

- to play football (v)

- to play the guitar (v)

- to play a

record/cassette/CD (v)

- to play the part of someone (act) (v)

player (n)

poem (n)

Page 24

poet (n)

poetry (n)

point (n & v)

- to point at something (v)

- The pencil has no point to it. (n)

police (n)

policeman (n)

police officer (n)

policewoman (n)

police station (n)

polite (adj)

political (adj)

politics (n)

politician (n)

pollution (n)

pool (n)

- a swimming-pool

poor (adj)

- She is very poor. (financial)

- The poor man. (sympathy)

pop (adj & n)

- pop

song/music/star/group

popular (adj)

population (n)

port (n)

porter (n)

position (n)

positive (adj)

possibility (n)

possible (adj)

post (n & v)

- to post a letter (v)

- to send it by post (n)

pray (v)

prayer (n)

prefer (v)

preparation (n)

prepare (v)

prescription (n)

- medicine on a prescription

present (adj & n)

- to be present (adj)

- at the present time (adj)

- That will be all for the present, (n)

- I got some lovely birthday presents, (n)

presenter (n)

president (n)

press (v)

- to press a button

- to press a suit

pretty (adj)

prevent (v)

previous (adj)

price (n)

priest (n)

primary (adj)

- primary school

prime minister (n)

prince (n)

princess (n)

principal (adj)

print (n & v)

- in large print (n)

- print a document (v)

- to print your name in capitals (v)

prison (n)

prisoner (n)

private (adj)

playground (n)
 playing cards (n pl)
 pleasant (adj)
 please (int & v)
 • Come in, please. (int)
 • to please someone (v)
 profession (n)
 professional (adj & n)
 professor (n)
 program (me) (n)
 • TV programme
 • computer program
 progress (n)
 project (n)
 promise (n & v)
 • to promise to do
 something (v)
 • to keep a promise (n)
 pronounce (v)
 • to pronounce a word
 correctly
 pronunciation (n)
 proper (adj)
 property (n)
 protect (v)
 proud (adj)
 prove (v)
 provide (v)
 public (adj & n)
 • public opinion (adj)

Page 25

Q

qualification (n)
 qualify (v)
 quality (n)
 quantity (n)
 quarter (n)
 quay (n)
 queen (n)

post office (n)
 postage (n)
 postcard (n)
 poster (n)
 postman (n)
 pot (n)
 • to make something
 public (adj)
 • to be open to the public
 (n)
 publish (v)
 pull (n & v)
 pullover (n)
 pump (n)
 • petrol/bike pump
 punctual (adj)
 punish (v)
 punishment (n)
 pupil (n)
 pure (adj)
 purple (adj)
 purpose (n)
 • He did it on purpose.
 (deliberately)
 purse (n)
 push (n & v)
 put (v)
 put away (phr v)
 • He put the book away.
 put down (phr v)

question (n)
 • to ask a question
 • the question being
 discussed (subject)
 questionnaire (n)
 queue (n & v)
 quick (adj)

prize (n)
 probable (adj)
 probably (adv)
 problem (n)
 produce (v)
 product (n)
 • She put her name
 down.
 put off (phr v)
 • The meeting was put off
 until the
 following week.
 put on (phr v)
 • He put on a suit.
 • Can you put on the
 light?
 • He didn't want to put on
 weight.
 put out (phr v)
 • The fire was quickly put
 out.
 put through (phr v)
 • Can you put me through
 to the
 manager, please?
 put up (phr v)
 • The company was
 forced to put up its
 prices.
 pyjamas (n pl)

quiet (adj)
 quit (v)
 quite (adv)
 • Are you quite sure?
 • quite old
 quiz (n)

R

rabbit (n)

race (n & v)

- to win a race (n)
- to race against fast runners (compete)

(v)

- to race home quickly

(run) (v)

racket (n)

- tennis racket

radio (n)

rail (n)

- to go by rail

railway (n)

rain (n & v)

raincoat (n)

rainforest (n)

raise (v)

- to keep a record (n)
- to break a record (n)
- to record a song (v)

recording (n)

recover (v)

- to recover from an illness

recycle (v)

- I don't recycle as much as I should.

recycled (adj)

recycling (n)

red (adj)

reduce (v)

refreshments (n)

refrigerator (n)

refund (n & v)

refuse (v)

regarding (prep)

- to raise your arm

- to raise prices

range (n)

rank (n)

- a taxi rank

rare (adj)

rarely (adv)

rather (adv & prep)

- rather earlier than usual (adv)

- I'd prefer to drink water rather than fruit juice. (prep)

raw (adj)

- raw meat

razor (n)

reach (v)

read (v)

- She was a reserve for the team. (n)

- to reserve a seat (v)

respect (n & v)

responsible (adj)

rest (n & v)

- a rest from work (n)
- the rest of them (n)
- The doctor told her to rest. (v)

restaurant (n)

result (n)

retire (v)

return (n & v)

- to return home (v)

- a return (ticket) (n)

review (n & v)

revise (v)

reward (n & v)

ready (adj)

real (adj)

realise (v)

- He realised it was true.

realistic (adj)

really (adv)

reason (n)

reasonable (adj)

receipt (n)

receive (v)

recent (adj)

reception (n)

recipe (n)

Page 26

recognise (v)

recommend (v)

- to recommend someone/something

record (n & v)

road (n)

roast (adj & v)

rob (v)

robbery (n)

rock (n)

- rock (music) (n)
- a hard piece of rock (n)

role (n)

roll (n & v)

- a roll of film (n)
- a bread roll (n)
- to roll into a ball (v)

roof (n)

room (n)

Page 27

- the sitting room
- There's lots of room in here.

rose (n)

region (n)
 register (n & v)
 • He took the class
 register. (n)
 • He registered with a
 new doctor. (v)
 registration (n)
 regret (n & v)
 regular (adj)
 relation (n)
 • to visit a relation
 relationship (n)
 relative (n)
 • a relative came to stay
 relax (v)
 relaxation (n)
 reliable (adj)
 religion (n)
 remain (v)
 remember (v)
 remind (v)
 remove (v)
 rent (n & v)
 repair (n & v)
 repeat (v)
 replace (v)
 reply (n & v)
 report (n & v)
 request (n & v)
 require (v)
 rescue (n & v)
 research (n & v)
 reservation (n)
 reserve (n & v)

S

sad (adj)
 safe (adj)
 • to be safe from harm
 safety (n)

rice (n)
 rich (adj & n)
 ride (n & v)
 right (adj, adv & n)
 • the right time (correct)
 (adj)
 • the right person for the
 job (suitable)
 (adj)
 • my right foot (adj)
 • Everything will be al
 right. (adj)
 • Go right there. (directly)
 (adv)
 • Fil it right to the top.
 (completely)
 (adv)
 • the right to vote (n)
 ring (n & v)
 • stand in a ring (n)
 • a wedding ring (n)
 • Give me a ring
 tomorrow. (phone) (n)
 • Suddenly the bel rang.
 (v)
 ring back (phr v)
 ring off (phr v)
 ring up (phr v)
 ripe (adj)
 rise (v)
 • The sun rises in the
 East.
 • Prices are rising.
 river (n)

• sixty seconds in a
 minute (n)
 secondary (adj)
 • secondary school

rough (adj)
 • a rough road
 • a rough idea
 • rough work
 round (adj, adv & prep)
 • a round object (adj)
 • the wrong way round
 (adv)
 • to sit round a table
 (prep)
 roundabout (n)
 route (n)
 row (n)
 • a row of seats
 rubber (adj & n)
 • rubber tyres (adj)
 • a rubber (eraser) (n)
 rubbish (n)
 rude (adj)
 rugby (n)
 ruin (n)
 rule (n & v)
 • the rules of grammar (n)
 • to rule a country (v)
 ruler (n)
 • draw a line using a ruler
 run (v)
 • to run in a race
 • to run a business
 run out of (phr v)
 • He ran out of time and
 didn't finish.

sew (v)
 sex (n)
 • the male/female sex
 sh! (int)

sail (n & v)
 salad (n)
 salary (n)
 sale (n)
 salesman/saleswoman (n)
 salt (n)
 same (adj, pron & adv)
 sand (n)
 sandwich (n)
 satisfactory (adj)
 satisfied (adj)
 saucer (n)
 sausage (n)
 save (v)
 • to save someone
 • to save money
 • to save time
 say (v)
 • to say something to someone
 • I really can't say. (give an opinion)
 scene (n)
 scenery (n)
 school (n)
 science (n)
 science fiction (n)
 scientific (adj)
 scientist (n)
 scissors (n)
 scooter (n)
 score (n & v)
 • The score was 3-0. (n)
 • to score a goal (v)
 scream (n & v)
 screen (n)
 sculpture (n)
 sea (n)

secret (adj & n)
 secretary (n)
 security (n)
 see (v)
 • to see something (with the eyes)
 • to see the joke (understand)
 • to see someone about a problem (consult)
 seem (v)
 seldom (adv)
 select (v)
 self-service (adj)
 sell (v)
 send (v)
 sensible (adj)
 sentence (n)
 • words in a sentence
 separate (adj & v)
 series (n)
 • a TV series
 serious (adj)
 • a serious person
 • a serious illness
 servant (n)
 Page 28
 serve (v)
 • to serve in a shop
 service (n)
 • a bus service
 • customer service
 session (n)
 • in a school, gym
 set (v)
 set free (phr v)
 set off (phr v)
 • She set off early for

shade (n)
 • to sit in the shade
 shadow (n)
 shake (n & v)
 shallow (adj)
 shame (n)
 shampoo (n)
 shape (n)
 share (n & v)
 shark (n)
 sharp (adj)
 • a sharp knife
 • a sharp corner
 • a sharp picture
 shave (n & v)
 she (pron)
 sheep (n)
 sheet (n)
 • sheets on a bed
 • a sheet of paper
 • information sheet
 shelf (n)
 shine (v)
 ship (n)
 shirt (n)
 shock (n & v)
 • to suffer from shock (n)
 • The film shocked me. (v)
 shoe (n)
 shoot (v)
 • to shoot at the goal
 shop (n & v)
 shop assistant (n)
 shopkeeper (n)
 shore (n)
 short (adj)
 shorts (n pl)
 • a pair of shorts

search (**n & v**)

seaside (**n**)

season (**n**)

seat (**n**)

seat belt (**n**)

second (**adj & n**)

- to be second in the race

(**adj**)

shower (**n**)

- a shower of rain
- to have a shower

shut (**adj & v**)

shy (**adj**)

sick (**adj**)

side (**n**)

sight (**n**)

- Her sight is better with glasses.

- in sight, out of sight

sightseeing (**n**)

sign (**n & v**)

- a road sign (**n**)
- to sign a document (**v**)
- no sign of life (**n**)
- signs of winter (**n**)

signal (**n & v**)

signature (**n**)

signpost (**n**)

silence (**n**)

silent (**adj**)

silk (**adj & n**)

silly (**adj**)

silver (**adj & n**)

similar (**adj**)

simple (**adj**)

since (**conj & prep**)

sincerely (**adv**)

- Yours sincerely

work

set out (**phr v**)

- They set out on the long journey.

set up (**phr v**)

- Her mother helped her to set up in business.

several (**adj & det**)

skin (**n**)

skirt (**n**)

sky (**n**)

sleep (**n & v**)

sleeve (**n**)

slice (**n**)

slim (**adj**)

slip (**v**)

- to slip on the ice

slope (**n**)

- mountain/ski slope

slow (**adj**)

small (**adj**)

smart (**adj**)

- a smart idea (**Am Eng**)
- smart clothes

smell (**n & v**)

smile (**n & v**)

smoke (**n & v**)

smooth (**adj**)

- a smooth surface (level)
- a smooth ride in the new car

(comfortable)

snack (**n**)

snake (**n**)

snow (**n & v**)

snowball (**n**)

snowboard (**n & v**)

snowman (**n**)

shoulder (**n**)

shout (**n & v**)

show (**n & v**)

- a film show (**n**)
- Show it to me. (**v**)
- The picture shows a village. (**v**)
- It shows that they care.

(**v**)

- I'll come soon.

- as soon as I can

sore (**adj**)

sorry (**adj**)

sort (**n**)

- the same sort

sort out (**phr v**)

- We need to sort out this problem.

sound (**n & v**)

- the sound of music (**n**)
- It sounds like/as if... (**v**)

soup (**n**)

sour (**adj**)

- a sour taste

south (**adj & adv, n**)

southeast (**adj & n**)

southwest (**adj, adv & n**)

souvenir (**n**)

space (**n**)

- a parking space
- write in the spaces
- not enough space

- outer space

spade (**n**)

spare (**adj & v**)

- spare cash, spare time

(**adj**)

- to spare the time (**v**)

speak (**v**)

sing (v)
 single (n & adj)
 • a single (ticket) to
 Cambridge (n)
 • to be single (unmarried)
 (adj)
 • a single room (adj)
 sink (n & v)
 • a kitchen sink (n)
 • The ship began to sink.
 (v)
 Sir (n)
 sister (n)
 sit (v)
 site (n)
 sitting room (n)
 situated (adj)
 situation (n)
 Page 29
 size (n)
 skateboard (n & v)
 ski (n & v)
 skill (n)
 skilled (adj)
 Page 30
 stairs (n pl)
 stall (n)
 • market stal
 stamp (n)
 • a postage stamp
 stand (v)
 standard (n)
 star (n)
 • stars in the sky (n)
 • a film star (n)
 start (n & v)
 • a good start (n)
 • to start a race (v)
 state (adj & n)

snowstorm (n)
 so (adv & conj)
 so-so (adj)
 soap (n)
 social (adj)
 society (n)
 sock (n)
 sofa (n)
 soft (adj)
 • a soft material
 • a soft drink
 software (n)
 soil (n)
 soldier (n)
 solid (adj)
 some (adj, det & pron)
 somebody (pron)
 someone (pron)
 something (pron)
 sometimes (adv)
 somewhere (adv)
 son (n)
 song (n)
 soon (adv)
 • The car stopped. (v)
 • It's stopped raining. (v)
 • The rain stopped me
 from going out.
 (v)
 store (n & v)
 • a department store (n)
 • to store things in a
 cupboard (v)
 storm (n)
 story (n)
 straight (adj & adv)
 • to go straight on (adv)
 • a straight road (adj)
 strange (adj)

special (adj)
 speech (n)
 speed (n)
 spell (v)
 spend (v)
 • to spend money/time
 spill (v)
 spinach (n)
 spite (n)
 • in spite of (prep phr)
 spoil (v)
 spoon (n)
 sport (n)
 spot (n)
 spy (n & v)
 square (adj & n)
 • a square room (adj)
 • a market square (n)
 squash (n)
 stadium (n)
 staff (n)
 stage (n)
 • to perform on a stage
 stain (n & v)
 such (adj & det)
 sudden (adj)
 sugar (n)
 suggest (v)
 suit (n)
 • to wear a suit
 suitable (adj)
 suitcase (n)
 sum (n)
 sum up (v)
 sun (n)
 sunbathe (v)
 sunlight (n)
 sunrise (n)
 Page 31

- a state school **(n)**
- statement **(n)**
- station **(n)**
- a bus/fire/radio station
- statue **(n)**
- stay **(n & v)**
- to stay to dinner **(v)**
- to stay with friends **(v)**
- to stay looking young **(v)**
- a two-night stay **(n)**
- stay behind **(phr v)**
- She stayed behind after the lesson to
- speak to the teacher.
- steak **(n)**
- steal **(v)**
- steam **(n)**
- steel **(n)**
- steep **(adj)**
- step **(n)**
- two steps forward **(n)**
- to climb the steps **(n)**
- stick **(n & v)**
- a walking stick **(n)**
- to stick two things together **(v)**
- sticky **(adj)**
- stiff **(adj)**
- still **(adv)**
- Sit stil. **(adv)**
- She's stil here. **(adv)**
- stir **(v)**
- stomach **(n)**
- stone **(n)**
- a large stone
- a stone bridge
- stop **(n & v)**
- a bus stop **(n)**

- stranger **(n)**
- strawberry **(n)**
- stream **(n)**
- street **(n)**
- stress **(n & v)**
- to stress the importance of something **(v)**
- He didn't want the stress of a new job. **(n)**
- strict **(adj)**
- strike **(n & v)**
- to go on strike **(n)**
- to strike something **(v)**
- strong **(adj)**
- student **(n)**
- studio **(n)**
- TV/artists/recording studio
- study **(n & v)**
- to study physics **(v)**
- to study the map **(v)**
- Social Studies **(n)**
- stupid **(adj)**
- style **(n)**
- subject **(n)**
- the subject of a discussion
- the subject of a sentence
- a school subject
- subtract **(v)**
- subway **(n)**
- New York subway **(Am Eng) (Br Eng: underground)**
- succeed **(v)**
- success **(n)**

- sunset **(n)**
- sunshine **(n)**
- supermarket **(n)**
- supply **(v)**
- support **(v)**
- to support a weight
- to support a team
- suppose **(v)**
- I suppose it's true.
- You aren't supposed to drive fast.
- It's supposed to be a good film.
- sure **(adj)**
- I'm sure you're right.
- to make sure
- surfing **(n)**
- surname **(n)**
- surprise **(n & v)**
- surround **(v)**
- The cottage is surrounded by beautiful countryside.
- sweater **(n)**
- sweatshirt **(n)**
- sweep **(v)**
- to sweep the floor
- sweet **(adj & n)**
- sweet food **(adj)**
- a sweet face **(adj)**
- a sweet smel **(adj)**
- to eat a sweet **(n)**
- swim **(n & v)**
- swimming costume **(n)**
- swing **(n & v)**
- to play on a swing
- to swing backwards and forwards
- switch **(n & v)**

- light switch (n)

T

table (n)

table-cloth (n)

table-tennis (n)

tablet (n)

take (v)

- to take someone's hand

- to take someone's

things (steal/

borrow)

- to take a photo

- to take a long time

- to take a holiday

take away (phr v)

- Take 15 away from 78.

take off (phr v)

- Do you want to take off your coat?

- The plane takes off at 6.

take part (in) (phr v)

- Everybody took part in the meeting.

take place (phr v)

- The meeting took place at six.

take up (phr v)

- He decided to take up a new hobby.

talent (n)

talk (n & v)

tall (adj)

tap (n)

- a cold-water tap (n)

tape (adj, n & v)

- a tape recorder (adj)

- a cassette tape (n)

- to tape a conversation

(v)

- to switch on a machine (v) system (n)

- to tear a piece of paper

technique (n)

technology (n)

teenage (n)

telegram (n)

telephone (n & v)

television (TV) (n)

tell (v)

- to tel a story

- to tel someone

something

- to tel someone to do

something

- you can't always tel

temperature (n)

- to have a temperature

- air temperature

temporary (adj)

tennis (n)

tent (n)

term (n)

terminal (n)

terrible (adj)

test (n & v)

text (n)

than (conj & prep)

thank (v)

Page 32

thank you (int)

thanks (n)

that (adv, conj, det & pron)

theft (n)

their (det)

theirs (pron)

them (pron)

themselves (pron)

- I think he's left.

- What did you think of the film?

- I think I'll go.

- I'm thinking of going.

thirst (n)

this (det & pron)

those (det & pron)

though (conj & adv)

thought (n)

- to have thoughts about something

- to be deep in thought

thriller (n)

throat (n)

through (prep)

throughout (prep)

throw (v)

throw away (phr v)

- He threw away the old TV.

thumb (n)

thunder (n)

thunderstorm (n)

tick (n & v)

ticket (n)

tidy (adj & v)

tidy up (phr v)

- Please tidy up when you've finished.

tie (n & v)

- a shirt and tie (n)

- to tie with string (v)

tiger (n)

tight (adj)

- tight shoes

tights (n pl)

taste (**n & v**)

- to have good taste (**n**)
- to taste food (**v**)
- It tastes good. (**v**)

tax (**n & v**)

taxi (**n**)

tea (**n**)

teach (**v**)

team (**n**)

tear (**n**)

- Tears ran down her cheeks.

tear (**v**)

tin (**n**)

- a tin of peas
- made of tin

tin-opener (**n**)

tiny (**adj**)

tip (**n**)

- the tip of the pencil
- a tip for the waitress

tired (**adj**)

title (**n**)

to (**prep**)

toast (**n**)

- toast for breakfast

today (**adv & n**)

toe (**n**)

together (**adv**)

toilet (**n**)

tomato (**n**)

tomorrow (**adv & n**)

ton(ne) (**n**)

tongue (**n**)

tonight (**adv & n**)

too (**adv**)

- I've been there, too.
- It's too heavy to lift.

tool (**n**)

then (**adv**)

there (**adv & pron**)

therefore (**adv**)

thermometer (**n**)

these (**det & pron**)

they (**pron**)

thick (**adj**)

thief (**n**)

thin (**adj**)

thing (**n**)

think (**v**)

- to think about

something

town (**n**)

toy (**n**)

track (**n**)

- a race track

Page 33

track suit (**n**)

trade (**n**)

traditional (**adj**)

traffic (**n**)

traffic jam (**n**)

traffic light(s) (**n**)

train (**n & v**)

- to travel by train

- to train in a skill

trainers (**n pl**)

- a pair of trainers

tram (**n**)

transfer (**v**)

translate (**v**)

translation (**n**)

transport (**n & v**)

travel (**v**)

travel agent (**n**)

traveller's cheque (**n**)

tree (**n**)

trip (**n**)

- a pair of tights

till (**conj & prep**)

- to wait til the end (**prep**)

- til he comes (**conj**)

time (**n**)

- What time is it?

- It took a long time.

- the last time

- Is it time yet?

- Four times five is twenty.

timetable (**n**)

- to try on shoes

T-shirt (**n**)

tube (**n**)

- a tube of toothpaste

tune (**n**)

tunnel (**n**)

turkey (**n**)

turn (**n & v**)

- to turn your head (**v**)

- to turn the page (**v**)

- It's my turn. (**n**)

- The wheels began to turn. (**v**)

turn down (**phr v**)

- Could you turn down the music?

turn into (**phr v**)

- The water had turned into ice.

turn off (**phr v**)

- She turned off the engine.

turn on (**phr v**)

- Can you turn on the TV?

turn out (**phr v**)

tooth/teeth (n)

toothache (n)

toothbrush (n)

toothpaste (n)

top (n)

- top of the class

- at the top of his voice

topic (n)

total (adj & n)

touch (v)

tour (n & v)

tourism (n)

tourist (n)

toward(s) (prep)

towel (n)

tower (n)

U

ugly (adj)

umbrella (n)

unable (adj)

uncle (n)

under (prep)

- under the bed

- under £10.00

underground (adj & n)

- underground trains (adj)

update (n & v)

upon (prep)

upset (adj)

upstairs (adv)

urgent (adj)

us (pron)

use (n & v)

V

valley (n)

value (n)

van (n)

vanilla (n)

- a weekend trip

trouble (n)

trousers (a pl)

truck (Am Eng) (Br Eng:

lorry)

true (adj)

- Is it true?

- a true friend

trumpet (n)

trust (v)

- to trust someone

truth (n)

try (v)

- to try to do something

- to try (out) something

try on (v)

- to travel by

underground (n)

underpants (n)

understand (v)

uniform (n)

universe (n)

university (n)

unleaded (adj)

unless (conj)

until (prep & conj)

- Can you use a

computer? (v)

- It's for the use of

teachers only. (n)

- Is this any use to you?

(n)

Page 34

vehicle (n)

very (adv)

venue (n)

victim (n)

- He turned out the lights.

turn up (phr v)

- Turn up the radio - I can hardly hear it.

turning (n)

- the first turning on the left

twice (adv)

twin (n)

type (n & v)

- a type of person (n)

- to type a letter (v)

typical (adj)

tyre (n)

up (adv & prep)

- to walk up the hill (prep)

- Are you up yet? (awake and dressed)

(adv)

- Lift your head up. (adv)

- Speak up, please. (adv)

up to (prep phr)

- up to six people

up to date (prefy phr)

used to (v)

- I used to cycle a lot when I was younger.

usual (adj)

village (n)

violin (n)

visa (n)

visit (n & v)

variety (n)
 various (adj)
 vase (n)
 veal (n)
 vegetable (n & adj)
 vegetarian (n & adj)

W

wage(s) (n)
 wait (n & v)
 waiter (n)
 waiting-room (n)
 waitress (n)
 wake (up) (v)
 walk (n & v)
 wall (n)
 wallet (n)
 want (v)
 war (n)
 ward (n)
 warm (adj)
 warn (v)
 wash (n & v)
 wash-basin (n)
 wash up (v)
 washing machine (n)
 washing up (n)
 • to do the washing up
 waste (adj & v)
 wastepaper basket (n)
 watch (n & v)
 • My watch keeps good time. (n)
 • I watched TV last night. (v)
 water (n & v)
 waterfall (n)
 wave (n & v)
 • waves at sea
 • to wave goodbye

victory (n)
 video (n & v)
 video recorder (n)
 videotape (n)
 view (n)
 • a beautiful view
 • Is this the way?
 • the wrong way
 • a long way
 • to stand in the way
 • That's the way to do it.
 • way of life
 • way in, way out
 WC (n)
 we (pron)
 weak (adj)
 • to feel weak
 • a weak excuse
 wear (v)
 • to wear a dress
 wear off (phr v)
 • Has the pain worn off yet?
 wear out (phr v & adj)
 • You'll wear out those shoes. (v)
 weather (n)
 web (n)
 website (n)
 wedding (n)
 week (n)
 weekday (n)
 weekend (n)
 weekly (adj & adv)
 • a weekly magazine (adj)
 • to phone home twice weekly (adv)

visitor (n)
 vocabulary (n)
 voice (n)
 volleyball (n)
 vote (n & v)
 voyage (n)
 weight (n)
 welcome (n & v)
 • a warm welcome (n)
 • Welcome to London! (v)
 welfare (n)
 well (adj, adv & int)
 • I'm very well, thanks. (adj)
 • to behave very well (adv)
 • Shake the bottle well. (adv)
 Page 35
 • Wel, here we are. (int)
 Well done! (int)
 well known (adv)
 well-known (adj)
 well made (adv)
 well-made (adj)
 west (adj, adv & n)
 wet (adj)
 • wet clothes
 • wet weather
 whale (n)
 what (pron)
 whatever (pron & det)
 wheel (n & v)
 wheelchair (n)
 when (adv)
 whenever (adv & conj)
 where (adv)
 wherever (adv & conj)

way (n)
 which (pron & det)
 whichever (pron & det)
 while, whilst (conj)
 white (adj)
 who, whom (pron)
 whoever (pron)
 whole (adj & n)
 whose (pron)
 why (adv)
 wide (adj & adv)
 • a wide road (adj)
 • with his mouth wide
 open (adv)
 • to feel wide awake
 (adv)
 width (n)
 wife (n)
 wild (adj)
 wildlife (n)
 win (n & v)
 wind (n)
 • A strong wind was
 blowing. (n)
 wind (v)

Y

year (n)
 yearly (adj & adv)
 yellow (adj)
 yes (int)
 yesterday (adv & n)

Z

zebra (n)
 zero (n)

weigh (v)
 • Wind up the car
 windows. (v)
 window (n)
 windscreen (n)
 windsurfing (n)
 wing (n)
 • a bird's wing
 • the wing of an
 aeroplane
 wire (n)
 • an electrical wire
 • a wire fence
 wise (adj)
 wish (n & v)
 with (prep)
 within (adv & prep)
 without (prep)
 witness (n & v)
 woman (n)
 wonder (v)
 • I wonder what he said.
 wonderful (adj)
 wood (n)
 • to be made of wood
 • in a large wood

yet (adv)
 you (pron)
 you know (int)
 young (adj & n)
 your (det)

zone (n)
 zoo (n)

whether (conj)
 wooden (adj)
 wool (n)
 word (n)
 • words in a sentence
 • He didn't say a word.
 work (n & v)
 • school work (n)
 • to work for a living (v)
 • hard work (n)
 • to be out of work (n)
 working hours (n pl)
 world (n)
 worry (n & v)
 worse (adj & adv)
 worst (adj & adv)
 worth (adj)
 wound (n & v)
 wrap (up) (v)
 • to wrap (up) a parcel
 write (v)
 write out (phr v)
 • Please write out your
 name in full.
 wrong (adj)

yours (pron)
 yourself (pron)
 youth (n)

Word sets

In addition to the words in the alphabetical list, PET and PET for Schools candidates are expected to know:

Cardinal numbers

one, two, three, etc.

Ordinal numbers

first, second, third, fourth, etc.

Days of the week

Monday, Tuesday, etc.

Months of the year

January, February, etc.

Seasons of the year

spring, summer, autumn, winter

Countries, languages and nationalities

Names of countries, nationalities and languages, for example, Brazil/Brazilian,

Canada/Canadian,

China/Chinese, France/French, Ireland/Irish, India/Indian, Italy/Italian, Spain/Spanish, etc.

Continents

Africa, Antarctica, Asia, Australia, Europe, North America, South America.

Affixes

The words in the alphabetical list may be extended by the use of one or more of these affixes:

mini- with nouns, sometimes without a hyphen, e.g. *minibus*, *mini-tour*

non - with nouns and adjectives, e.g. *non-essential*

re- with verbs and their related nouns, usually without a hyphen,

e.g. *rename, renaming*

self- with nouns and adjectives, e.g. *self-importance, self-confident*

un- negative prefix, e.g. *unsafe*

-able with verbs, to form adjectives, e.g. *affordable*

-ed (-d) with verbs, to form adjectives, e.g. *limited, used*

-er (-r) with verbs, to form nouns, e.g. *teacher, advertiser, shopper*, also comparative forms, e.g. *brighter*

-ese for nationalities/languages, e.g. *Japanese*

-ess referring to a woman or female animal, e.g. *princess, lioness*

N.B. it is less common to refer to women in this way nowadays,

and usually safer to use the 'standard' form e.g. *actor, author*

-est superlative forms, e.g. *tallest*

-ful with nouns, for amount contained, e.g. *spoonful*; with nouns to form adjectives denoting characteristics or qualities, e.g. *painful, peaceful*

-ing with verbs, for activity or state, e.g. *reading, frightening*

-ish for nationalities or languages, e.g. *Swedish*; with nouns to form adjectives, e.g. *childish*

-ist with nouns, for occupations, e.g. *novelist, guitarist*

-less with nouns to form adjectives, e.g. *breathless*

-ly with adjectives to form adverbs, e.g. *seriously*; with nouns to form adjectives, e.g. *friendly*

-ment with verbs to form nouns, e.g. *enjoyment*

-or with verbs to form nouns, for people, e.g. *inventor*

-y with nouns to form adjectives, e.g. *hairy, sunny*

Appendix 3

Topic Lists

Clothes and Accessories

backpack

belt

blouse

boot

dry cleaning

earring

fashion

fasten

hat

jacket

jeans

jewellery

button
cap
cloth
(rain) coat
collar
cotton
dress
old-fashioned

(adj)

pants
pattern
perfume
plastic
pocket
pullover
put on
pyjamas
raincoat
shirt
shoe

Colours

(dark/light/pale)
black
blue
brown
gold

Communications and Technology

access
address
airmail
by post
calculator
call (v)
call back
CD (player)
CD-Rom
chat (v)
chat room
click (v)

fit (v)
fold (v)
glasses
glove
go with (phr v)
handbag
handkerchief
shorts
silk
size
skirt
sleeve(less)
socks
suit
sweater
sweatshirt
swimming
costume
take off
tie

green
grey
orange
pink
purple

electronic(s)
email
engaged
enter
envelope
equipment
fax
hang up
headline
homepage
internet
invent

knit
laundry
leather
lipstick
make-up
match (v)
material
tights
tracksuit
trainers
trousers
T-shirt
sweatshirt
swimsuit
try on
underpants
umbrella
uniform
wear (out)
wool(len)

red
silver
yellow
white

online
operator
parcel
password
phone
postage
postcard
print
printer
program(me)
reply
ring

computer
connect
connection
delete
dial
dial up
digital
directory
disc/disk
download (n &
v)
DVD (player)

Education

absent
advanced
arithmetic
art
bell
biology
blackboard
board
economics
educate
elementary
essay
geography
history
handwriting
homework
intermediate
instructor
IT
laboratory (lab)

Entertainment and Media

act (v)
action
actor
adventure
admission

invention
IT
keyboard
laptop
(computer)
laser
machine
message
mobile phone
mouse
mouse mat
network

break(time)
break up
certificate
chemistry
class
classroom
college
composition
languages
lesson
mark (v)
mathematics
math(s)
music
nature studies
notice board
pencil case
photography
physics
primary school

dance
disc
disco
display
deejay / DJ

ring up
screen
software
switch on
switch off
telephone
text
text message
turn off
turn on

corridor
course
curriculum
degree
desk
dictionary
diploma
drama
qualification
qualify
register
science
secondary
school
state school
study (v)
subject
technology

news
newspaper
opera
orchestra
perform

advert
advertisement
article
audience
ballet
band
book
camera
cartoon
cassette (player)
CD (player)
CD-Rom
channel
cinema
circus
classical music
comedy
comedian
comic
commercial
concert
costume

Environment

bottle bank
climate change
gas (Am Eng)
litter

Food and Drink

apple
bake (v)
banana
barbecue (n & v)
bean
biscuit
bitter (adj)
chicken
chips
chocolate

documentary
drama
DVD (player)
entrance
exhibition
exit
festival
film
film maker
film star
folk music
headline
hero
hit song
interview(er)
interval
jazz music
journalist
magazine
magic
MP3 player
music

petrol
pollution
public transport
recycle

boil (v)
bowl
bread
breakfast
buffet
butter
cabbage
cake
honey
hot
hungry

performance
play
poem
pop music
programme
quiz
recording
review
rock music
romantic
row
scene
screen
series
stage
star
studio
television
thriller
venue
video

recycled
recycling
rubbish (bin)
traffic (jam)

can (of beans)
candy
canteen
carrot
cauliflower
celery
cereal
cheese
pizza
plate
potato

cocoa	ice cream	recipe
coconut	ingredients	refreshments
coffee	jam	rice
cola	jug	roast (v & adj)
cook (v)	juice	roll
cooker	knife	salad
cookie	lamb	salt
corn	lemon	sandwich
cream	lemonade	saucer
cucumber	lettuce	sausage
cup	loaf	slice (n)
curry	lunch	snack
dessert	meat	soft drink
diet	melon	soup
dinner	menu	sour
dish	microwave (n)	spinach
drink	milk	spoon
duck	mineral water	steak
eat	mushroom	strawberry
egg	mustard	sugar
fish	oil	sweet (adj & n)
flour	omelette	taste
fork	onion	tea
French fries	orange	thirsty
fresh	pan	toast
fruit	pasta	tomato
fruit juice	pastry	turkey
fry	pea	vanilla
frying pan	peanut	vegetable
glass	pear	vegetarian
grape	pepper	
grill (n & v)	pie	

Health, Medicine and Exercise

accident	cold (n)	hurt
ache	cough (n & v)	ill
ambulance	cut	illness
ankle	damage	injure
appointment	dentist	keep fit
aspirin	diet	knee

balance
bandage
bend
bleed (v)
blood (n)
bone
break
breath
breathe
chemist
chin
clean
skin
sore throat
stomach ache
stress
swim

Hobbies and Leisure

barbecue
camera
camp
camping
campsite
chess
club
collect(or)
collection
computer
cruise
dancing
doll
drawing

House and Home

accommodation
address
air-conditioning
alarm (fire/car)
alarm clock
antique

dressing
earache
emergency
faint
feel better/ill/sick
fever
flu
get better/worse
go jogging
gym (nastics)
headache
hospital
tablet
take exercise
temperature
thumb
toes

facilities
fan
fiction
keep fit
gallery
guitar
hang out
hire
jogging
join in
keen on
member(ship)
model
museum

channel (with
TV)
chest of drawers
chimney
cloakroom
clock

medicine
operate
operation
pain
painful
patient (n)
pharmacy
pill
prescription
recover
run
shoulder
toothache
walk
wound (n & v)

music
opening hours
painting
picnic
playground
playing cards
quiz
sculpture
sightseeing
slide
swings
sunbathe
tent

fridge
frying pan
furnished
furniture
garage
garden

apartment	coal	gas
armchair	computer	gate
balcony	cooker	grill
basement	corridor	ground (floor)
basin	cottage	hall
bath	cupboard	handle
bathroom	curtain	heat (v)
bed	cushion	hedge
bedroom	desk	hi-fi
bell	digital (adj)	house
bin	dining room	housewife
blanket	dish	housework
blind	dishwasher	iron
block (of flats)	door	jug
(notice) board	downstairs	kettle
bookshelf	drawer	kitchen
brick	dustbin	ladder
brush	duvet	lamp
bucket	DVD (player)	landlady
bulb	electric(al)	landlord
candle	entrance	laptop
carpet	fan	(computer)
cassette player	fence	laundry
ceiling	flat	lavatory
cellar	flatmate	lawn
central heating	floor	lift
chair	freezer	light
(clothes) line	rent	telephone
living-room	repair	television
lock	roof	toilet
lounge	room	tool
microwave (n)	roommate	towel
mirror	rubbish	tower
mug	seat	toy
neighbour	sheet	TV (screen/set)
oil	shelf	upstairs (adv)
oven	shower	vase
pan	sink	video
path	sitting room	video recorder

pillow
pipe
plant
plug
plug in
property
radio
refrigerator

Language

advanced
answer
argue
ask
beginner
chat
communicate
communication
elementary
email
grammar

sofa
stairs
step
surround
switch
table
table-cloth
tap

intermediate
interpret
joke
letter
mean
meaning
mention
message
pronounce
pronunciation
question

videotape
wall
wash-basin
washing
machine
wastepaper basket
WC
window

say
sentence
shout
speak
talk
tell
translate
translation
vocabulary
word

Personal Feelings, Opinions and Experiences (Adjectives)

able
afraid
amazed
amazing
amusing
angry
annoyed
anxious
ashamed
awful
bored
boring
bossy
brave
brilliant
calm
challenging
cheerful

cruel
curious
delighted
depressed
difficult
disappointed
dizzy
easy
embarrassed
embarrassing
excited
exciting
fantastic
fit
fond
frightened
funny
generous

happy
hard
healthy
intelligent
jealous
keen
lazy
lucky
mad
merry
miserable
negative
nervous
noisy
normal
old-fashioned
ordinary
original

clever
confident
crazy
positive
punctual
realistic
reasonable
relaxed
reliable
rich
rude
sad
satisfied

Places: Buildings

apartment block/
block of flats
bank
bookshop
café
castle
cathedral
church
cinema
clinic
club
college
cottage
department

Places: Countryside

area
bay
beach
canal
cliff
desert
earth
farm
field
forest

gentle
glad
guilty
serious
skilled
slim
smart
special
strange
strong
stupid
sure
surprised

store
factory
gallery
garage
guest-house
house
hospital
hotel
kiosk
library
mosque
museum
office block
palace

island
lake
land
mountain
ocean
path
port
quay
railway
rainforest

patient
personal
pleasant
terrible
tired
true
typical
unable
unusual
well
wonderful

police station
post office
prison
ruin
school
shop
sports centre
stadium
supermarket
swimming pool
theatre
tower
university

rock
sand
scenery
sea
seaside
sky
soil
stream
valley
village

harbour

hill

Places: Town and City

airport

bridge

bus station

bus stop

car park

city centre

corner

crossing

crossroads

fountain

Services

bank

café

cinema

dentist

museum

post office

restaurant

sports centre

swimming pool

theatre

Shopping

advertise

assistant

bill

book

buy

cash

change

Sport

athlete

athletics

ball

baseball

basketball

bat

region

river

market

motorway

park

pavement

petrol station

playground

road

roundabout

route

shopping centre

doctor

dry cleaner

gallery

garage

cheap

cheque

choose

collect

complain

cost

credit card

customer

dear

deposit

exchange

expensive

hire

inexpensive

high jump

hit (v)

hockey

horse-riding

ice hockey

instructor

waterfall

wood

signpost

square

station

subway

taxi rank

tunnel

turning

underground

zoo

guest-house

hairdresser

hotel

library

luxury

money

order

pay

price

reasonable

receipt

reduce

reduced

rent

reserve

return

save

sell

rugby

running

sail (n & v)

sailing

score

season

boxing
 champion
 changing room
 climbing
 coach
 compete
 competition
 court
 cycling
 dancing
 diving
 enter
 fishing
 fitness
 football
 game
 goal
 golf
 gym(nastics)

Travel and Transport

abroad
 accommodation
 (aero)plane
 bicycle/bike
 airline
 airport
 ambulance
 announcement
 arrival
 arrive
 at sea
 backpack
 bag
 check out (v)
 check-in (n)
 coach
 confirm
 consul(ate)
 crossing

jogging
 join in
 kick (v)
 locker (room)
 long jump
 match
 motorcycling
 motor-racing
 net
 point(s)
 practice
 practise
 prize
 race
 race track
 racing
 racket
 reserve (n)
 riding

baggage
 board (v)
 boarding pass
 boat
 border
 brochure
 bus
 bus station
 bus stop
 by air
 by land
 by rail
 by road
 hitch-hike
 hotel
 hovercraft
 hydrofoil
 immigration
 inn

shoot(ing)
 shorts
 skateboard
 skiing
 squash
 stadium
 surfing
 swimming
 table-tennis
 take part
 team
 tennis
 track
 track suit
 trainer(s)
 train(ing)
 volleyball
 water skiing

by sea
 cab
 cabin
 canal
 capital city
 car
 car alarm
 car park
 case
 catch (v)
 change (v)
 charter
 check in (v)
 ride
 Page 46
 road sign
 roundabout
 route
 sail (v)

crossroads	interpret(er)	scooter
currency	jet	seat belt
customs	journey	(bus) service
customs officer	land (v)	ship
cycle (n & v)	lorry	sightseeing
cyclist	lost property	signpost
deck (of ship)	(office)	single room
delay	luggage	speed
deliver	map	subway
depart	motorbike/	suitcase
departure	motorcycle	take off
destination	motorway	taxi
direction	nationality	taxi rank
document(s)	on board	terminal
dollar	on business	tour
double room	on foot	tourist
drive	on holiday	traffic
driving licence	on time	traffic jam
due	on vacation	traffic lights
duty-free	operator	train
embassy	overnight	tram
euro	overtake	translate
exchange rate	parking lot	translation
facilities	parking space	traveller's cheque
fare	passenger	trip
ferry	passport	tunnel
flight	path	tyre/tire
fly	petrol	underground
foreign	petrol station	underground
fuel	petrol pump	train
gate	pilot	unleaded
guide	platform	vehicle
guidebook	railroad	visa
guest	railway	visit(or)
guest-house	reception	voyage
handlebars	reservation	waiting-room
harbour	reserve	windscreen
helicopter	return	

The Natural World

animal
autumn
beach
bird
branch
bush
cave
cliff
climate
giraffe
hill
lake
land
leaf
lion
monkey
moon
mountain
mouse/mice
nature
planet
plant
pollution

Weather

blow
centigrade
cloud
cloudy
cold
cool
degrees
dry
forecast
frost
fog
foggy

Work and Jobs

(travel) agent
actor

coal
coast
continent
countryside
desert
dolphin
duck
earth
elephant
rabbit
rainforest
range
river
rock
sand
scenery
shark
sky
soil
spring
star
stone
summer

gale
get wet
heat
hot
ice
icy
lightning
mild
rain
shower
snow
snowfall

environment
fall (**Am Eng**)
farmland
field
fish
flood
flower
forest
freeze
sun
sunlight
sunrise
sunset
sunshine
tiger
tree
valley
waterfall
waves
wild
wildlife
winter
zebra

storm
sun
sunny
sunshine
temperature
thermometer
thunder (storm)
wet
wind
windy

consul/consulate
contract

factory
farm

actress	cook	flight attendant
application	crew	greengrocer
apply	curriculum vitae	grocer
architect	/ CV	guard
army	customs officer	hairdresser
artist	dancer	housewife
assistant	dentist	housework
athlete	department	instructor
banker	designer	interpreter
boss	detective	journalist
businessman	diploma	judge
businesswoman	director	laboratory
butcher	diver	labourer
cameraman	doctor	lawyer
candidate	employ (v)	lecturer
canteen	employee	librarian
captain	employer	manager
career	employment	mechanic
chef	engineer	model
chemist	farmer	musician
colleague	film star	newsagent
comedian	fireman	novelist
company	flight attendant	nurse
conference	full time	occupation
office	presenter (<i>e.g.</i> <i>TV/radio</i>)	salesman
officer (<i>e.g.</i> <i>prison/police</i>)	president	saleswoman
operator	priest	scientist
out of work	profession	secretary
owner	professional	security guard
part time	professor	servant
pension (er)	(computer)	shopkeeper/
photographer	programmer	shop assistant
physician	publisher	soldier
pilot	qualification	staff
poet	quit	taxi driver
policeman	reporter	teacher
		trade